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*MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.*



MALABAR.

*VOLUME II.*

[PRICE, 1 *rupee* 12 *annas*.]

[2 *shillings* 9 *pence*.]



*MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.*

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STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

MALABAR DISTRICT.



MADRAS :  
PRINTED BY ADDISON & Co.

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1905.



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I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1901.

Taluku.	Area in square miles.	Number of		Population.			Urban population.			Density of population per square mile.	Percentage variation in population between 1891 and 1901.
		Towns.	Villages.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
CALCUT DIVISION.											
Calicut ...	379	1	180	255,612	127,476	128,136	76,931	39,986	36,995	674	+ 75
COCHIN DIVISION.											
Cochin ...	2	1	3	25,859	13,552	12,307	19,274	10,335	8,939	12,930	+ 90
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.											
Ernad ...	979	...	221	357,142	177,506	179,636	...	...	...	365	+ 39
Walavanad ...	882	...	316	351,112	172,888	178,224	...	...	...	398	+ 70
PALGHAT DIVISION.											
Palghat ...	643	1	136	390,098	189,217	200,881	44,177	21,673	22,504	607	+ 48
Ponnani ...	426	1	459	478,376	237,130	241,246	10,562	5,281	5,281	1,123	+ 65
TELLICHERRY DIVISION.											
Chirakkal ...	677	1	273	320,107	154,573	165,534	27,811	13,711	14,100	473	+ 29
Kottayam ...	481	1	223	209,516	102,505	107,011	27,883	13,657	14,226	436	+ 72
Kurumbanát ...	505	1	339	327,310	162,467	164,843	11,319	5,886	5,433	648	+ 76
WYNAAD DIVISION.											
Wynaad ...	821	...	58	75,149	41,632	33,517	...	...	...	92	— 21
LACCADIVE ISLANDS	not known	...	5	10,274	4,971	5,303	...	...	...	...	— 34
District Total ...	5,795	7	2,213	2,800,555	1,383,917	1,416,638	218,007	110,529	107,478	481	+ 56

II.—*Variation in Population since 1871.*

—			1901.	1891.	1881.	1871.
1			2	3	4	5
The whole district ...			2,800,555	2,652,565	*2,365,035	*2,261,250
TOWNS.						
Calicut †	...	...	76,981	66,078	57,085	47,962
Palghat §	...	...	44,177	39,481	36,339	30,752
Tellicherry §	...	...	27,883	27,196	23,410	20,504
Cannanore †	...	...	27,811	27,418	26,386	31,070
Cochin §	...	...	19,274	17,601	15,698	13,840
Badagara	...	...	11,319	‡ 9,195	† 8,336	7,718
Ponnāni	...	...	10,562	9,194	† 12,421	11,472

\* Represents the population of the district according to the census taken in these years. The population entered under 1891 has been adjusted for changes in district area up to 1901.

† Municipality and Cantonment.

§ Municipal town.

‡ Population entered represents that of the revenue villages which now make up the town. Such areas were not treated as urban in the censuses of these years.





III.—Religions in 1901.

Taluks.	Hindus.			Musalmans.			Christians.			Others.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
CALICUT DIVISION.												
Calicut ...	176,485	87,063	89,422	74,550	33,135	36,415	4,500	2,237	2,263	77	41	36
COCHIN DIVISION.												
Cochin ...	6,518	3,708	2,910	4,411	2,496	1,915	14,804	7,335	7,469	26	13	13
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.												
Ernad ...	161,903	79,863	82,040	194,521	97,129	97,392	718	514	204	...	...	...
Walavanad ...	245,056	120,384	124,702	105,712	52,332	53,380	312	170	142	...	2	...
PALGHAT DIVISION.												
Palghat ...	347,003	167,732	179,271	38,528	19,252	19,276	3,804	1,842	1,862	763	391	372
Ponnani ...	266,791	130,501	136,290	192,558	97,020	95,538	19,027	9,609	9,418	...	...	...
TELLICHERRY DIVISION.												
Chirakkal ...	239,159	114,119	125,040	77,220	38,632	38,588	3,698	1,809	1,889	30	13	17
Kottayam ...	156,702	76,886	79,816	50,567	24,435	26,132	2,244	1,181	1,063	3	3	...
Kurumbanad ...	241,241	119,015	122,226	85,351	43,132	42,219	711	314	397	7	6	1
WYNAAD DIVISION.												
Wynaad ...	63,486	34,958	28,528	9,552	5,515	4,037	1,675	939	736	436	220	216
LACCADIVE ISLANDS ...	9	9	...	10,263	4,960	5,303	...	...	...	2	2	...
District Total ...	1,904,483	934,238	970,245	843,233	423,038	420,195	51,493	25,950	25,543	1,346	691	655

# IV.—Vital Statistics.

Taluk.		Ratio per 1,000 of population of																			
		Births.										Deaths.									
		1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Calecut Division.																					
Calecut	...	19	20	24	26	22	19	27	28	21	24	15	12	16	17	33	19	14	16	18	18
Cochin Division.																					
Cochin	...	39	27	28	23	22	21	26	26	22	26	30	21	20	33	24	23	17	17	14	13
Malappuram Division.																					
Ernad	...	22	24	25	23	21	17	26	28	20	24	18	15	18	15	33	19	16	17	22	18
Walanad	...	22	23	24	20	18	19	25	27	20	22	21	15	17	16	25	16	16	22	28	17
Palghat Division.																					
Palghat	...	19	20	22	20	20	23	26	27	23	30	22	14	17	17	17	16	17	27	22	22
Ponnani	...	17	20	22	22	20	17	25	27	23	23	22	15	15	14	35	14	13	15	16	16
Tellicherry Division.																					
Chirakkal	...	29	23	25	25	22	17	24	28	19	26	16	16	14	12	29	16	14	17	17	13
Kottayam	...	22	23	25	22	21	16	27	34	20	25	15	15	17	14	34	16	13	16	18	11
Kurumbanatt	...	17	13	29	18	15	15	23	29	20	23	12	11	11	11	31	15	13	15	16	12
Wynad Division.																					
Wynad	...	17	19	13	17	17	15	21	22	18	25	21	19	21	22	25	25	18	35	24	21
Town Circles.																					
Calecut	...	35	34	39	49	35	28	40	40	30	31	27	25	32	32	51	35	29	33	37	31
Cannanore	...	35	40	43	41	39	29	38	40	35	41	31	31	29	26	57	23	24	24	23	30
Cochin	...	33	35	36	40	37	29	34	38	31	30	30	40	27	39	44	35	29	32	48	32
Palghat	...	22	24	41	43	37	42	44	43	34	38	27	26	29	35	34	32	31	42	38	33
Tellicherry	...	53	33	35	36	34	25	34	33	30	37	23	21	25	24	45	30	22	29	25	22
Total for the district	...	20	22	24	23	21	19	26	29	22	25	19	15	17	16	30	18	16	20	21	17

Note.—This table excludes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.







V.—*Causes of Death.*

Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1902.

Taluks.	Ratio of deaths per 10,000 of population from						Total.
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever.	Dysentery and diarrhoea.	Injuries.	All other causes.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
CALICUT DIVISION.							
Calicut ... ..	3	11	87	11	3	52	167
COCHIN DIVISION.							
Cochin ... ..	3	5	30	18	...	99	155
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.							
Ernad ... ..	9	5	89	19	2	57	181
Walavanad ... ..	14	7	88	19	4	59	191
PALGHAT DIVISION.							
Palghat ... ..	10	8	86	17	3	77	201
Ponnáni ... ..	5	4	41	20	3	75	148
TILICHERRY DIVISION.							
Chirakkal ... ..	2	2	79	6	3	60	152
Kóttayam ... ..	2	1	91	6	2	40	142
Kurumbranát ... ..	2	3	91	8	2	35	141
WYNAAD DIVISION.							
Wynaad ... ..	...	7	196	27	2	17	249
TOWN CIRCLES.							
Badagara * ... ..	...	4	22	...	1	67	94
Calicut ... ..	25	22	62	38	1	151	299
Cannanore ... ..	1	20	64	23	1	134	243
Cochin ... ..	17	47	47	47	2	158	318
Palghat ... ..	17	7	65	43	3	191	326
Ponnáni * ... ..	99	14	55	18	3	101	290
Tellicherry ... ..	8	1	57	28	4	149	247
Total for the district ...	7	6	80	16	3	66	178

NOTE.—This table excludes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.

\* Treated as town from 1902 only.

VI.—*Castes, Tribes and Races in 1901.*

NOTE.—Castes numbering less than 100 are included under "others" and not shown separately.

Caste, tribe or race.	Strength.	Caste, tribe or race.	Strength.
1	2	1	2
I.—HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.		I.—HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES—cont.	
(a) <i>Tamil.</i>		(c) <i>Malayalam.</i>	
Bráhmán ...	33,584	Tiyan ...	552,573
Chetti ...	21,895	Náyar ...	391,391
Paraiyan ...	12,800	Cheruman ...	245,896
Vellála ...	10,077	Iluvan ...	108,874
Kaikólan ...	8,344	Kammálan ...	100,890
Irula ...	5,326	Chakkán ...	37,897
Andi ...	3,489	Mannán ...	30,979
Valluvan ...	3,229	Cháliyan ...	27,316
Ambattan ...	3,125	Paniyan ...	27,018
Pandáram ...	2,806	Kaduppattan ...	19,493
Kuravan ...	1,431	Bráhmán ...	17,534
Palli ...	1,217	Ambalavási ...	16,405
Mudugar ...	1,002	Mukkuvan ...	16,116
Kavandan ...	1,001	Véttuvan ...	15,652
Idaiyan ...	737	Kanisan ...	13,945
Kallan ...	626	Pánan ...	13,424
Sembadavan ...	499	Veluttédan ...	10,706
Yerravála ...	430	Kuruman ...	10,092
Súdra ...	233	Kuric'chan ...	9,642
Maravan ...	205	Móttán ...	8,862
Shánán ...	159	Velakkattalavan ...	8,707
Uppiliyan ...	156	Ándúrán ...	8,632
Védan ...	129	Márayán ...	7,308
Agamudaiyan ...	117	Malayan ...	6,505
Dási ...	112	Tarakan ...	6,370
Others ...	196	Kávutiyan ...	5,264
Total (a) ...	112,925	Kólayán ...	4,508
(b) <i>Telugu.</i>		Sámantan ...	4,348
Vadugan ...	7,802	Paravan ...	4,203
Baliya ...	3,922	Karimpálan ...	3,586
Odde ...	1,686	Vélan ...	3,115
Janappan ...	1,642	Arayan ...	2,937
Chakkiliyan ...	1,451	Eruman ...	2,537
Tottiyan ...	698	Káttu Náyakkan ...	2,486
Kómati ...	680	Tólkollan ...	2,266
Dévanga ...	451	Mávilán ...	2,148
Dásari ...	415	Muvvári ...	1,881
Mutrácha ...	343	Pulluvan ...	1,819
Bráhmán ...	340	Yógi-Gurukkal ...	1,437
Kápu ...	324	Kádan ...	648
Others ...	657	Náyádi ...	535
Total (b) ...	20,411	Mússad ...	479
		Chemibótti ...	324
		Puliyán ...	183





VI.—*Castes, Tribes and Races in 1901*—cont.

Caste, tribe or race.	Strength.	Caste, tribe or race.	Strength.
1	2	1	2
I.—HINDU AND ANIMIST		I.—HINDU AND ANIMIST	
CASTES—cont.		CASTES—cont.	
(c) <i>Malayálam</i> cont.		(g) <i>Foreign Languages.</i>	
Paradési ... ..	181	Kóli ... ..	568
Elayad ... ..	168	Baniya ... ..	170
Aranádan ... ..	115	Lohána ... ..	163
Others ... ..	96	Bhátia ... ..	112
		Others ... ..	290
Total (c) ...	1,757,491	Total (g) ...	1,303
(d) <i>Canarese.</i>		(h) <i>Caste not stated.</i> ...	
Kumbára ... ..	2,942		7
Holeya ... ..	2,387	Total I ...	1,905,213
Gauda ... ..	600	II.—MUSALMAN TRIBES.	
Bráhmañ ... ..	515	Máppilla ... ..	805,727
Kannadiyan ... ..	372	Labbaí ... ..	23,635
Bédaru ... ..	213	Pathán ... ..	3,786
Bhandári ... ..	186	Sheik ... ..	2,489
Toreya ... ..	175	Saiyad ... ..	2,153
Vakkaliga ... ..	161	Ráveri ... ..	1,392
Mogér ... ..	111	Takru ... ..	1,318
Others ... ..	159	Méláchéhéri ... ..	634
Total (d) ...	7,821	Urukkáran ... ..	482
(e) <i>Oriyá.</i>		Musalman ... ..	151
Odiya ... ..	146	Milikhán ... ..	149
Others ... ..	1	Arab ... ..	145
Total (e) ...	147	Málumi ... ..	138
(f) <i>Other Madras</i>		Others ... ..	1,034
<i>Languages.</i>		Total (II) ...	843,233
Bráhmañ ... ..	2,707	III.—CHRISTIAN RACES.	
Mahráti ... ..	899	Native Christian ... ..	46,519
Kshatriya ... ..	649	Eurasian ... ..	3,965
Rájput ... ..	343	English ... ..	619
Konkani ... ..	280	Others ... ..	390
Khárví ... ..	185	Total III ...	51,493
Others ... ..	45	IV.—OTHERS.	
Total (f) ...	5,108	Jain ... ..	480
		Others ... ..	136
		Total IV ...	616
		District Total ...	2,800,555

# VII.—Rainfall.

Names of rain-gauge stations.		Average rainfall (1870-1903) in inches in													
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	October.	Novem-ber.	Decem-ber.	Whole year.	
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
Calicut	CALICUT TALUK.	...	0.21	0.72	3.73	9.25	35.54	30.06	15.22	8.19	9.94	4.35	1.18	118.60	
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Cochin	COCHIN TALUK.	...	0.71	2.05	5.54	11.82	29.11	22.03	12.06	9.86	13.32	6.06	1.64	115.21	
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Manchéri	ERNAD TALUK.	...	0.08	0.24	0.71	3.78	6.51	29.13	29.77	14.89	7.40	11.38	5.59	1.06	110.54
	...	...	0.07	0.19	0.59	2.90	5.28	27.47	33.43	15.87	8.10	9.04	4.67	0.90	108.51
	Nilambúr †	...	0.12	0.24	0.43	3.49	9.22	32.99	27.87	13.58	7.34	9.84	4.57	1.22	110.91
	Tirurangádi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angádipuram or Walavanad	WALAVANAD TALUK.	...	0.10	0.27	1.03	4.71	6.74	26.40	27.65	13.55	7.42	12.43	4.90	0.85	106.05
	...	...	0.09	0.37	0.90	4.07	6.92	19.65	38.74	12.82	11.71	11.43	6.71	1.77	115.18
	Cheruppulasséri *	...	0.05	0.13	1.03	3.44	6.05	17.45	44.36	10.70	15.16	16.48	8.64	3.89	127.38
	Mannárgát *	...	0.66	0.32	1.11	5.06	4.84	15.34	32.03	12.76	9.29	8.45	7.04	2.13	99.03
	Ottappálam *	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mankara *	PALGHAT TALUK.	...	0.91	...	0.58	1.95	4.60	12.67	33.53	12.72	9.88	11.64	5.26	5.20	98.94
	...	...	0.07	0.28	0.92	3.04	5.00	16.49	20.89	12.09	6.34	8.26	3.51	0.98	77.87
Chowghat †	PONNANI TALUK.	...	0.19	0.82	5.54	8.11	29.69	27.39	12.21	6.06	9.75	5.69	1.20	106.82	
	...	...	0.20	0.52	1.06	4.87	10.14	28.48	23.58	12.29	6.77	10.08	4.71	0.99	103.69
	Ponnáni	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Triprayár ‡	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...







VII.—*Rainfall*—cont.

Names of rain-gauge stations.	Average rainfall (1870-1903) in inches in													
	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	October.	Novem-ber.	Decem-ber.	Whole year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	14
<b>CHIRAKKAL TALUK.</b>														
Cananore	0.29	0.24	0.24	2.81	7.23	37.36	34.66	18.54	8.93	7.22	3.56	0.63	121.71	121.71
Irikkūr †	0.02	0.07	0.24	1.97	8.57	20.24	64.76	21.69	20.17	13.99	5.92	3.32	160.96	160.96
Payyandūr ‡	0.04	0.09	1.17	0.06	9.21	29.35	61.65	19.54	16.79	7.74	1.98	2.44	150.06	150.06
Talipparamba §	0.07	0.04	0.15	2.29	6.58	36.64	38.57	20.12	8.82	8.61	4.25	0.69	126.83	126.83
<b>KÓTTAYAM TALUK.</b>														
Tellicherry	0.29	0.17	0.34	3.57	8.92	40.50	36.46	19.11	9.56	7.77	3.67	0.87	131.23	131.23
<b>KURUMBRANÁT TALUK.</b>														
Badagara	0.38	0.36	0.49	3.53	7.86	37.71	34.68	17.26	8.32	7.70	4.12	0.61	123.02	123.02
Kuttiádi ‡	0.36	0.24	0.83	4.67	9.84	25.58	71.02	23.58	22.20	16.57	9.71	6.32	190.92	190.92
Quilándi †	0.09	0.17	0.56	5.27	5.97	37.98	37.18	18.44	9.15	7.10	3.38	0.99	126.28	126.28
<b>WYNAAD TALUK.</b>														
Mánantoddy (North Wynaad)	0.20	0.36	1.20	3.34	4.60	24.36	36.91	18.95	7.34	6.03	2.53	0.61	106.43	106.43
Vayitri (South-East Wynaad)	0.24	0.47	1.27	4.57	6.26	45.18	55.51	27.93	11.54	10.48	4.71	1.17	169.33	169.33
District average ...	0.22	0.31	0.77	3.75	7.73	31.94	31.81	16.43	8.36	9.41	4.31	0.99	116.03	116.03

¶ Registration commenced from 1903 only.

\* 1901-1903.

† 1894-1903.

‡ 1902-1903.

§ 1879-1903.

¶ 1871-1903.

VIII.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fash 1314 (1904-05).

Items.	Calicut Division.		Cochin Division.		Malappuram Division.		Palghat Division.		Tellicherry Division.				Wynaad Division.		District Total.					
	Calicut Taluk.	ACRES.	Cochin Taluk.	ACRES.	Ernad Taluk.	ACRES.	Walavand Taluk.	ACRES.	Palghat Taluk.	ACRES.	Ponnani Taluk.	ACRES.	Chirakkal Taluk.	ACRES.		Kottayam Taluk.	ACRES.	Kurumbra- nat Taluk.	ACRES.	Wynaad Taluk.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12									
Government Ryotwar land	242,445	1,459	515,632	552,248	410,402	295,925	432,053	307,432	322,991	525,108	3,687,513									
Minor land	31	52	1,104	1,131	1,131	5,698	952	606	553	460	13,410									
Waste land	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...									
Zamindari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...									
TOTAL AREA BY SURVEY.	242,477	1,511	515,455	554,352	411,533	272,493	433,005	308,032	323,456	525,558	3,700,923									
Forest	27	...	118,135	51,849	35,423	...	...	...	...	...	386,587									
Not available for cultivation	143,815	...	155,248	155,358	163,358	65,555	142,328	107,293	85,550	7,397	1,093,378									
Culturable waste (other than taluk)	...	...	155,443	155,473	35,473	...	143,011	101,608	79,978	271,632	1,025,165									
Current fallows	13,829	...	45	3,829	31	33,107	4,155	295	29,429	54,586	163,586									
Net area cropped	75,716	...	113,275	131,475	171,538	167,977	143,511	85,044	144,499	60,845	1,142,137									
Area shown in village accounts	242,477	1,511	515,455	554,352	411,533	272,493	433,005	308,032	323,455	525,558	3,700,923									
Irrigated by Government canals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...									
Do. private canals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...									
Do. tanks	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...									
Do. wells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...									
Do. other sources	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...									
Total area irrigated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...									





## VIII.—Classification of area and principal crops in Faslî 1314 (1904-05)—cont.

Items.	Calicut Division.		Cochin Division.		Malappuram Division.		Palghat Division.		Tellicherry Division.			Wynaad Division.		District Total.
	Calicut Taluk.	ACRES.	Cochin Taluk.	ACRES.	Ernad Taluk.	Walavanad Taluk.	Palghat Taluk.	ACRES.	Chirakkal Taluk.	Kattayam Taluk.	Kurumbilnâd Taluk.	Wynaad Taluk.	ACRES.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12			
Area under—														
Cereals and pulses—														
Rice ..	36,590	224	102,334	138,757	200,810	124,563	84,649	40,914	48,678	40,244	816,163			
Samai ..	890	...	7,931	5,576	3,590	1,118	...	200	290	113	20,006			
Cholam ..	...	...	58	15	201	5	...	...	...	...	279			
Cumbu ..	...	...	...	1	32	...	...	...	...	...	33			
Ragi ..	125	...	7,829	629	799	1,310	184	184	90	2,717	13,660			
Others ..	5,535	...	2,522	3,092	4,539	3,181	9,514	25	1,510	6	29,924			
Total..	43,140	224	120,674	148,069	209,971	130,875	94,357	41,307	48,508	43,080	860,265			
Oil-seeds—														
Til or gingelly ..	1,485	...	7,340	10,990	1,541	2,925	974	200	840	...	25,995			
Others ..	...	...	739	132	650	8	17	...	...	...	1,546			
Total...	1,485	...	8,079	11,122	2,191	2,933	991	200	840	...	27,541			
Condiments and spices														
Pepper, others ..	65	...	437	558	6,395	384	33	58	50	10	8,001			
Sugarcane, etc. ..	120	...	5,730	2,175	1,050	910	17,370	4,596	2,900	5,126	37,977			
Fibres ..	...	...	52	218	3,720	63	1	...	...	...	4,054			
Indigo, etc. ..	...	...	121	4	5	32	...	...	...	...	162			
Drugs and narcotics ..	42	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	10			
Fodder crops ..	...	...	367	547	1,401	445	...	863	300	10,166	14,131			
Orchard and garden produce—														
Cocoanuts ..	44,214	995	49,454	5,620	6,755	44,810	40,038	23,980	84,805	...	300,492			
Areca-nuts ..	4,050	...	24,511	5,725	2,953	7,908	555	3,385	4,530	...	52,577			
Planains ..	470	...	5,529	2,263	8,808	2,318	4,233	985	300	1,697	24,903			
Others ..	5,548	...	14,791	6,040	12,828	6,507	1,196	168	10,600	465	62,344			
Miscellaneous non-food crops ..	...	...	350	...	902	186	...	...	...	...	1,420			
Total area cropped ..	99,135	1,220	226,995	184,331	253,379	199,051	158,835	75,542	152,423	60,445	1,415,677			
Deduct area cropped more than once..	19,416	...	54,819	49,673	82,741	31,144	15,825	10,498	7,924	...	271,740			
Net area cropped...	79,719	1,220	173,276	134,478	171,638	167,907	143,511	65,044	144,499	60,445	1,142,137			









# X.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fashi 1312 (1902-03).

Talukts.	Total holdings										Cultivation including waste charged				Miscellaneous revenue.		Total ryotwar demand		Cesses (Land and Village Cesses).		Total demand of Land Revenue Ryotwar, Miscellaneous and Cesses	
	Dry.					Wet.					Total		Dry.		Wet		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	Extent	Assessment.	Extent	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	ACRES.	RS.	Extent	Assessment including water-rate	Extent.	Assessment including second crop charge.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Calicut Division.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Calicut ..	48,021	1,35,209	25,297	75,587	75,318	2,11,985	48,021	1,35,209	25,297	75,315	5,396	1,40,294	22,419	2,12,713								
Cochin Division.	459	2,864	270	1,509	729	4,373	459	2,864	270	1,509												
Malappuram Division.	55,556	83,802	47,420	1,39,753	103,075	2,23,535	55,556	83,802	47,420	1,39,753												
Ernad ..	82,931	84,708	83,270	3,67,056	1,46,221	4,51,784	63,951	84,708	83,270	3,67,056												
Palghat Division.	42,008	54,285	115,683	4,57,994	136,788	3,22,748	42,008	54,285	115,683	4,57,994												
Ponnani ..	63,825	1,37,143	72,943	1,65,605	136,788	3,22,748	63,825	1,37,143	72,943	1,65,605												
Tellicherry Division.	71,743	1,02,383	43,724	1,25,179	115,467	2,27,572	71,743	1,02,383	43,724	1,25,179												
Chirakkal ..	55,058	75,380	16,912	49,132	71,870	1,24,512	55,058	75,380	16,912	49,132												
Kottayam ..	118,142	3,07,617	42,153	1,25,430	180,500	4,33,047	118,142	3,07,617	42,153	1,25,430												
Kurumbanät ..	69,259	47,360	43,042	73,963	112,351	1,21,329	69,259	47,360	43,042	73,963												
Wyanad ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...												
Wyanad ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...												
Httta Collections	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...												
Total ..	587,120	10,30,851	491,775	16,12,314	1,078,635	26,43,165	587,120	10,30,851	491,070	16,12,380												

NOTE.—The difference between column 13 and the sum of columns 9, 11 and 12 is due to the fact that column 13 excludes the amount (Rs.3,81,580) of fixed and seasonal remissions.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.  
PART I.—Area under each money rate.

Particulars.	Dry, occupied.										
	Calicut Division.		Cochin Division.		Malappuram Division.		Palghat Division.		Tellicherry Division.		
Money rates.	Calicut Taluk.		Cochin Taluk.		Ernad Taluk.	Walavanad Taluk.	Palghat Taluk.	Ponnani Taluk.	Chirakkal Taluk.	Kottayam Taluk.	Kurumbra-nat Taluk.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
RS. A.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.
2 0	...	...	233	232	71	...	...	...	...	...	536
1 8	80	...	3,686	12,105	1,425	...	1,961	...	...	47	18,769
1 0	1,765	60	9,550	15,695	13,201	2,214	3,229	2,097	2,872	...	50,683
0 12	10,066	1	15,703	10,225	8,512	8,096	9,440	13,267	8,308	...	83,618
0 10	1,953	7	5,015	2,837	1,622	4,874	5,853	2,769	5,660	...	30,590
0 8	503	19	1,112	1,018	1,931	4,640	7,651	514	2,808	...	20,196
0 6	45	4	197	58	1,670	2,327	330	281	922	...	5,834
0 4	3	...	2	...	11	2,913	...	...	54	...	2,983
Grand Total...	14,415	91	35,498	42,170	28,443	25,157	27,764	19,000	20,671	...	213,209

Note.—Figures for Wynaad are shown separately.

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XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—cont.  
PART I.—Area under each money rate.

Particulars.		Dry, unoccupied.										District Total (excluding Wynaad).
		Calicut Division.		Cochin Division.	Malappuram Division.		Palghat Division.		Tellicherry Division.			
Money rates.		Calicut Taluk.	Cochin Taluk.	Ernad Taluk.	Walavanad Taluk.	Palghat Taluk.	Ponnani Taluk.	Chirakkal Taluk.	Kottayam Taluk.	Kurumbra- nat Taluk.		
12		13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
RS.	A.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	
2	0	...	...	1,639	886	174	...	...	...	...	2,699	
1	8	150	...	5,194	18,965	6,156	132	686	13	...	31,315	
1	0	1,823	1	31,079	41,700	23,163	3,190	4,678	998	1,049	107,681	
0	12	19,833	1	67,476	53,629	30,515	15,079	109,777	40,951	4,818	342,079	
0	10	33,299	2	74,729	55,700	25,547	12,256	162,415	27,603	13,722	405,273	
0	8	32,287	3	39,498	25,232	20,969	16,995	3,846	22,298	59,725	220,853	
0	6	561	21	15,821	20,201	8,786	11,551	60	280	18,439	75,720	
0	4	...	...	8	1	4,280	3,110	...	...	645	8,044	
Grand Total...		87,953	28	235,444	216,314	119,590	62,313	281,462	92,143	98,417	1,193,664	

NOTE.—Figures for Wynaad are shown separately.

XI.—*Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—cont.*  
 PART I.—*Area under each money rate.*

Particulars.		Garden.														
		Calicut Division.		Cochin Division.		Malappuram Division.		Palghat Division.		Tellicherry Division.				District Total.		
		Calicut Taluk.	Cochin Taluk.	Ernad Taluk.	Walavanad Taluk.	Palghat Taluk.	Ponnani Taluk.	Chirakkal Taluk.	Kottayam Taluk.	Kurumbra-nat Taluk.						
		ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.
23		24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32					33	
RS.	A.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.
7	0	823	581	372	44	...	2,526	1,115	194	818					6,473	
6	0	1,937	135	1,526	442	196	14,895	1,955	1,187	3,086					25,359	
5	0	4,493	58	4,440	639	433	13,636	4,494	8,099	13,266					49,558	
4	0	6,639	76	8,644	1,540	1,372	12,302	8,534	9,946	19,738					68,791	
3	0	7,013	30	8,126	2,403	2,108	10,573	10,087	6,347	20,734					67,421	
2	0	8,717	16	9,926	4,628	3,175	9,674	12,737	5,729	21,035					75,637	
1	0	18,748	7	19,851	10,538	4,743	8,893	10,166	13,127	19,507					105,580	
Grand Total...		48,370	903	52,385	20,234	12,027	72,499	49,088	44,629	98,184					398,819	







*XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—cont.*  
*PART. I—Area under each money rate.*

Particulars.	Wet.											
	Calicut Division.		Cochin Division.	Malappuram Division.		Palghat Division.		Tellicherry Division.			District Total (excluding Wynaad.)	
Money rates.	Calicut Taluk.		Cochin Taluk.	Ernad Taluk.	Walavanad Taluk.	Palghat Taluk.	Ponnáni Taluk.	Chirakkal Taluk.	Kóttayam Taluk.	Kurumbra- nát Taluk.		
34	35		36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	
RS. A.	ACRES.		ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	
6 0	...	855	...	5	2,870	6,776	2,224	2,501	...	...	14,371	
5 0	3,738		152		6,905	19,402	12,170	7,990	3,314	...	51,173	
4 0	9,635		39		12,676	20,280	35,169	12,398	2,471	...	111,534	
3 0	7,848		18		15,957	18,784	42,470	21,734	17,719	10,661	150,284	
2 0	2,582		9		14,214	15,626	19,439	24,740	9,072	14,874	150,284	
1 8	643		1		7,369	2,233	4,919	14,993	6,685	10,056	111,356	
1 0	...		...		4,479	137	108	4,257	3,702	4,064	42,054	
0 12			...		524	...	...	127	...	1,998	13,430	
										7	658	
Grand Total...	25,301		224	64,994	83,238	116,499	88,740	52,605	21,144	42,115	494,860	

NOTE.—Figures for Wynaad are shown separately.

## XI.—PART 2.—Classes and sorts included under each money rate.

Dry.									Wet.					
Soil.		First group.		Second group.		Third group.			First group.		Second group.		Third group.	
Class.	Sort.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.		Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
			RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.			RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.
VI	1	2	1 8	3	1 0	4	0 12	2	5 0	3	1 0	4	3 0	
	2	3	1 0	4	0 12	5	0 10	3	1 0	4	3 0	5	2 0	
	3	4	0 12	5	0 10	6	0 8	4	3 0	5	2 0	6	1 8	
	4	5	0 10	6	0 8	7	0 6	5	2 0	6	1 8	7	1 0	
	5	6	0 8	7	0 6	8	0 4	6	1 8	7	1 0	8	0 12	
VII	1	1	2 0	2	1 8	3	1 0	1	6 0	2	5 0	3	4 0	
	2	2	1 8	3	1 0	4	0 12	2	5 0	3	4 0	4	3 0	
	3	3	1 0	4	0 12	5	0 10	3	4 0	4	3 0	5	2 0	
	4	4	0 12	5	0 10	6	0 8	4	3 0	5	2 0	6	1 8	
	5	5	0 10	6	0 8	7	0 6	5	2 0	6	1 8	7	1 0	
VIII	1	2	1 8	3	1 0	4	0 12	2	5 0	3	4 0	4	3 0	
	2	3	1 0	4	0 12	5	0 10	3	4 0	4	3 0	5	2 0	
	3	4	0 12	5	0 10	6	0 8	4	3 0	5	2 0	6	1 8	
	4	5	0 10	6	0 8	7	0 6	5	2 0	6	1 8	7	1 0	
	5	6	0 8	7	0 6	8	0 4	6	1 8	7	1 0	8	0 12	
XIII	1	3	1 0	4	0 12	5	0 10	3	4 0	4	3 0	5	2 0	
	2	4	0 12	5	0 10	6	0 8	4	3 0	5	2 0	6	1 8	
	3	5	0 10	6	0 8	7	0 6	5	2 0	6	1 8	7	1 0	
	4	6	0 8	7	0 6	8	0 4	6	1 8	7	1 0	8	0 12	
	5	7	0 6	8	0 4	...	...	7	1 0	8	0 12	...	...	
XIV	1	4	0 12	5	0 10	6	0 8	4	3 0	5	2 0	6	1 8	
	2	5	0 10	6	0 8	7	0 6	5	2 0	6	1 8	7	1 0	
	3	6	0 8	7	0 6	8	0 4	6	1 8	7	1 0	8	0 12	
	4	7	0 6	8	0 4	...	...	7	1 0	8	0 12	...	...	
	5	8	0 4	...	...	...	...	8	0 12	...	...	...	...	

NOTE.—This table excludes the Wynnad taluk.







XII.—*Rent-roll in Fasil 1313 (1903-04.)*

TALUKS.	Single and joint pattas, excluding miscellaneous pattas.											Total.
	Rupree one and under.	Rs. 1 to	Rs. 10 to	Rs. 30 to	Rs. 50 to	Rs. 100 to	Rs. 250 to	Rs. 500 to	Rs. 1,000 to	Over Rs. 1,000.	Pattas for unoccupied dry lands only.	Pattas issued jointly under section 14 of Act III of 1896.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
CALICUT DIVISION.												
Calicut ..	2,567	9,916	2,367	507	417	272	65	23	3	1,201	99	17,437
COCHIN DIVISION.												
Cochin ..	539	649	97	19	11	3	..	..	..	13	..	1,331
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.												
Ernad ..	5,079	12,158	2,524	650	581	477	167	81	27	2,329	260	24,333
Walavanad ..	1,930	5,075	2,000	744	764	658	247	105	33	1,585	241	13,382
PALGHAT DIVISION.												
Palghat ..	11,185	4,581	1,881	711	718	506	220	120	72	1,361	4,224	25,579
Ponnani ..	7,892	17,316	4,482	1,234	1,012	768	298	89	20	1,641	1,032	35,784
TELLICHERRY DIVISION.												
Chirakkal ..	6,999	16,360	3,321	742	654	373	109	38	12	1,220	126	29,954
Kottayam ..	3,552	13,365	2,617	495	382	209	55	20	1	735	2,459	23,890
Kurumbanát ..	2,012	11,067	4,216	1,031	866	559	165	52	20	294	2,175	22,457
WYNAAD DIVISION.												
Wynaad ..	96	1,589	1,239	507	366	185	48	18	12	..	..	4,060
District Total ..	41,851	92,076	24,744	6,640	5,771	4,010	1,374	546	200	10,379	10,616	198,207

Note.—Figures for Cochin Taluk relate to Fasil 1314 (1904-05).





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## XIV.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

Fash.	Calicut Division.		Cochin Division.		Malappuram Division.		Palghat Division.			Tellicherry Division.					Wynaad Division.		
	Calicut Taluk.	Cochin Taluk.	Ernad Taluk.	Thiruvangadi.	Walaavad Taluk.	Palghat Taluk.	Ponnani Taluk.			Churakkal Taluk.	Kottayam Taluk.	Kurumbanad Taluk.	Wynaad Taluk.				
							Chowghat.	Ponnani.	Talukad or Belmet-Pud.								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Paddy (second sort).																	
1303	178	203	208	...	243	216	...	187	...	178	...	178	186	...	...	257	203
1304	189	211	207	...	188	211	...	197	...	184	...	190	198	...	...	289	206
1305	193	183	209	...	199	210	...	202	...	182	...	200	208	...	...	273	206
1306	178	165	214	...	200	210	...	134	...	162	...	179	187	...	...	253	194
1307	149	133	162	...	158	170	...	180	...	141	...	153	160	...	...	203	159
1308	175	155	211	...	196	205	...	200	...	167	...	160	167	...	...	215	187
1309	174	156	176	...	173	188	...	169	...	163	...	165	178	...	...	225	177
1310	159	159	182	...	182	182	...	172	...	156	...	158	171	...	...	190	171
1311	164	152	205	...	193	198	...	179	181	161	186	158	177	165	...	263	180
1312	185	180	216	167	210	217	182	179	191	166	192	164	178	165	...	264	188
Horogram.																	
1303	174	145	158	...	185	200	...	137	...	184	...	180	161	...	...	198	172
1304	212	157	175	...	210	236	...	172	...	203	...	212	191	...	...	245	203
1305	194	170	178	...	150	208	...	159	...	174	...	193	191	...	...	224	186
1306	163	148	147	...	158	182	...	136	...	153	...	157	169	...	...	163	138
1307	127	119	118	...	123	141	...	119	...	130	...	128	127	...	...	122	126
1308	153	110	120	...	120	184	...	126	...	151	...	147	161	...	...	161	145
1309	156	111	120	...	118	175	...	148	...	160	...	170	157	...	...	147	146
1310	114	114	124	...	101	123	...	115	...	124	...	116	116	...	...	102	115
1311	145	104	134	100	111	187	149	119	161	151	146	124	149	135	133	156	136
1312	199	104	178	101	170	232	200	180	213	156	181	181	189	174	198	230	183









XV.—Land Improvement Loans.

Taluks.	Amount advanced under Land Improvement Loans Act in											Total recovered.
	Fasli 1303.	Fasli 1304.	Fasli 1305.	Fasli 1306.	Fasli 1307.	Fasli 1308.	Fasli 1309.	Fasli 1310.	Fasli 1311.	Fasli 1312.	Total, including balance at the beginning of Fasli 1303.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
CALICUT DIVISION.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Calicut ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COCHIN DIVISION.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cochin ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MALAPPERAM DIVISION.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ernad ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Walavanad ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PALGHAT DIVISION.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Palghat ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ponnani ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TELLICHERRY DIVISION.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chirakkal ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kottayam ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kurumbanát ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
WYNAAD DIVISION.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wynaad ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
District Total ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	575	575

XVI.—*Reserved Forest and Area proposed for reservation*  
(in square miles) on 30th June 1903.

Taluks.	Reserved Forest.	Area proposed for reservation.	Total of columns 2 and 3.	Area of taluk.	Percentage of column 4 to cultivated area.
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>SOUTH MALABAR.</b>					
<i>Calicut Division.</i>					
Calicut ...	...	0'04	0'04	379	...
<i>Cochin Division.</i>					
Cochin ...	...	...	...	2	...
<i>Malappuram Division.</i>					
Ernad ...	160'95	18'90	179'85	979	114'6
Walavanad ...	33'50	28'73	62'23	882	33'4
<i>Palghat Division.</i>					
Palghat ...	28'76	27'21	55'97	643	25'2
Ponnani ...	...	...	...	426	...
<b>NORTH MALABAR.</b>					
<i>Tellicherry Division.</i>					
Chirakkal ...	...	...	...	677	...
Kottayam ...	31'51	...	31'51	481	27'9
Kurumbranat ...	...	...	...	505	...
<i>Wynaad Division.</i>					
Wynaad ...	199'08	3'89	202'97	821	110'4
District Total ...	453'80	78'77	*532'57	5,795	32'9

District.	Net Revenue realized under forests during									
	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
South Malabar ..	Rs. 29,598	Rs. 16,811	Rs. — 7,654	Rs. 20,182	Rs. 51,536	Rs. 1,431	Rs. 9,350	Rs. 92,633	Rs. 28,232	Rs. 2,758
North Malabar ...	Rs. — 1,350	Rs. 2,027	Rs. — 26,403	Rs. — 19,015	Rs. 3,733	Rs. — 48,787	Rs. 10,345	Rs. — 45,804	Rs. — 16,447	Rs. — 40,164

\* Includes 4'71 and 27'21 square miles of Walaynr reserved forest and Tekkidi leased reserved lands respectively, which are, for administrative purposes, under the charge of the District Forest Officer, South Coimbatore. Particulars of revenue realized from them are not therefore shown in this and table No. XXXIII.

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## XVII.—Civil Justice.

*Average of the statistics for the ten years 1893-1902.*

Class of Court.	Number of all original suits disposed of.	Average value of suits of which value was estimable in money.	Number of appealable decrees passed in disposed of cases.	Appeals preferred.	Appeals decided.	Decisions confirmed.	Percentage of decisions confirmed to total disposals.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
SOUTH MALABAR.		RS.					
Village Courts ...	1,561	† 10	...	..	...	...	...
Revenue Courts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Munsifs' Courts ...	15,488	10	5,313	890	889	570	64
Subordinate Judge's Court	2,068	430	133	38	36	20	56
District Judge's Court ...	5	8,214	5	1	1	1	100
NORTH MALABAR.							
Village Courts ...	1,356	† 9	...	...	..	...	...
Revenue Courts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Munsifs' Courts ...	13,731	55	3,196	542	493	315	64
Subordinate Judge's Court * ...	1,741	272	55	14	13	7	54
District Judge's Court ...	545	237	8	7	2	2	100

† Based on the figures of 1893 to 1895, which are the only ones available.

\* Average of the five years 1893-97.

# XVIII.—*Criminal Justice.*

*Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the ten years 1893-1902.*

Offence.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Murder	9	12	6	8	14	26	6	6	17	22
Culpable homicide	4	3	1	6	1	4	1	11	25	5
Hurts and assaults	768	796	803	561	524	592	721	689	669	588
Other offences against the person	37	47	54	40	43	33	46	33	53	66
Dacoity	28	20	29	29	106	25	37	84	11	40
Robbery	6	33	19	5	21	37	18	25	27	20
House-breaking	5	4	2	28	...	2	6	30	1	5
Cattle theft	50	76	65	52	68	91	48	77	44	27
Other theft	762	589	615	502	770	790	578	693	799	531
Other offences against property	532	591	552	389	524	559	403	651	636	520
Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII)	251	244	249	193	150	233	187	314	248	309
Other offences against the Penal Code	455	354	457	370	513	429	476	576	496	620
Total	2,907	2,769	2,852	2,183	2,734	2,821	2,527	3,189	3,026	2,753
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences under Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889)	2	5	4	11	42	32	56	69	18	19
Offences under Madras Abkari Act (I of 1886)	1,499	952	1,063	1,191	747	1,266	441	720	499	154
Offences under Madras Forest Act (V of 1882)	7,865	7,553	5,628	5,712	5,323	4,057	3,591	3,739	4,375	4,751
Offences under Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884)	58	81	91	85	46	35	22	19	37	38
Offences under Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884)	1,016	1,032	1,003	944	978	1,348	1,181	1,730	1,614	1,605
Other offences against special and local laws	5,094	5,100	4,762	4,964	4,100	4,430	4,578	4,650	4,880	5,439
Grand Total	18,441	17,492	15,403	15,090	13,970	13,989	12,399	14,116	14,449	14,759







XIX.—*Work of Criminal Courts.**Average of the statistics for the ten years 1893-1902.*

Class of Court.					Number of original cases instituted.	Number of appeals received.
1					2	3
Village Magistrates	...	...	...	...	225	...
Bench do.	...	...	...	...	3,810	...
Special do.	...	...	...	...	115	...
Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates	...	...	...	...	15,651	...
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates	...	...	...	...	474	691
District Magistrate	...	...	...	...	4	23
Court of Session	...	...	...	...	101	119

## XX.—Police and Jails in 1902.

Taluks.	Number of police stations.	Number of Inspectors of Police.	Number of head constables.	Number of constables.	Number of rural or village police.	Number of known depredators.	Number of sub-jails.	Total accommodation in them.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
CALICUT DIVISION.								
Calicut ...	10	2	20	150	...	106	1	165
COCHIN DIVISION.								
Cochin ...	1	1	4	40	...	21	3	26
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.								
Ernad ...	16	3	19	145	...	119	2	45
Walavanad ...	13	2	16	117	...	120	2	45
PALGHAT DIVISION								
Palghat ...	11	2	16	122	...	97	2	73
Ponnáni ...	17	3	19	137	...	156	3	72
TELLICHERRY DIVISION.								
Chirakkal ...	10	2	13	110	...	101	2	35
Kóttayam ...	8	2	11	99	...	79	2	30
Kurumbranát ...	10	2	11	84	...	134	2	31
WYNAAD DIVISION.								
Wynaad ...	10	2	13	94	...	14	2	10
District Total ...	106	* 21	* 142	* 1,098	...	947	21	532

\* The totals exclude the Special Reserve force of 3 Inspectors, 18 head constables and 188 constables. There is a Central Jail at Cannanore with accommodation for 1,010 prisoners.

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# XXI.—*Abkari and Opium.*

	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<i>Country Spirits.</i>										
Number of retail shops licensed	670	733	721	652	690	657	713	668	689	726
Issues in imperial proof gallons	38,695	51,142	55,264	51,081	55,673	50,294	52,134	45,441	48,191	53,557
Number of persons per retail shop	3,843	3,604	3,664	4,052	3,829	4,021	3,659	4,174	4,050	3,843
Gross receipts from duty	Rs. 92,514	93,184	1,04,952	1,01,570	1,10,332	1,01,277	1,18,058	1,06,300	1,35,875	1,42,744
Do. do. rentals...	50,033	51,134	49,997	54,793	61,842	60,012	58,293	61,420	50,691	59,724
<i>Totally.</i>										
Number of retail shops licensed	1,323	1,347	1,310	1,329	1,381	1,327	1,521	1,476	1,473	1,610
Number of persons per shop	1,997	1,961	2,017	1,988	1,913	1,991	1,734	1,889	1,894	1,783
Gross receipts from tree-tax	Rs. 1,38,989	1,55,980	1,61,928	1,64,870	1,57,949	1,62,656	1,66,540	1,78,201	1,71,200	1,68,446
Do. do. rentals	1,58,101	1,88,017	2,16,352	2,25,902	2,11,591	2,01,391	1,78,337	1,87,737	2,01,494	2,23,348
<i>Gauja, Bhang, &amp;c.</i>										
Number of retail shops licensed	23	25	22	21	20	28	38	47	51	51
Quantity sold in seers	7,151	5,429	9,309	10,096	2,519	1,452	1,683	1,613	2,247	2,800
Number of persons per shop	114,865	105,677	120,088	125,806	132,086	91,100	89,409	59,320	54,711	54,711
Gross receipts from duty	Rs. *	*	*	*	*	8,602	8,953	6,847	19,414	22,780
Do. do. rentals...	4,581	3,710	5,142	4,832	4,737	3,508	7,157	10,886	11,543	13,384
<i>Opium.</i>										
Number of retail shops licensed	28	25	25	24	25	26	27	27	35	37
Quantity sold in seers	1,095	499	1,301	414	1,043	401	697	620	4,296	5,219
Number of persons per shop	94,355	105,677	105,677	110,080	105,677	101,613	97,849	103,261	79,752	75,413
Gross receipts from duty	Rs. ...	...	2,800	1,400	6,300	700	2,450	700	1,420	587
Do. do. rentals	15,320	13,980	15,391	13,044	15,929	16,257	13,169	13,094	10,467	17,771

\* Excise duty was imposed only from 1st April 1898.

## XXII.—Sea-borne Trade: Total Trade in each port.

	Imports.					Exports.				
	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	5	7	8	9	10	11
ALIBEKAL	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
British ports in other provinces	...	...	1,833	1,837	12,144	...	...	1,04,773	1,05,425	1,62,145
British ports within the province	...	...	97,455	50,308	3,07,233	...	...	2,37,942	2,16,366	2,03,077
Indian ports not British	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43,863	25,676	3,206
Total Merchandise	...	...	98,288	52,145	3,19,377	...	...	3,86,578	3,47,487	3,68,429
Total Treasure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total	...	...	98,288	52,145	3,19,377	...	...	3,86,578	3,47,487	3,68,429
BADAGARA.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Foreign ports	1,371	10,534	5,048	12,307	2,533	1,33,586	4,48,483	2,76,935	1,86,575	8,17,502
British ports in other provinces	7,86,713	9,41,348	13,16,060	8,43,529	6,64,101	9,53,953	9,97,280	10,85,701	8,90,349	8,11,595
British ports within the province	1,64,614	1,37,978	3,96,425	3,79,124	4,99,220	2,63,735	3,70,800	4,78,884	2,74,808	4,56,698
Indian ports not British	...	330	...	...	345	8,189	1,584	16,521	11,748	15,544
Total Merchandise	9,52,588	10,90,248	17,17,533	12,34,960	11,66,199	13,59,479	18,18,167	18,58,041	13,65,480	21,01,539
Total Treasure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total	9,52,588	10,90,248	17,17,533	12,34,960	11,66,199	13,59,479	18,18,167	18,58,041	13,65,480	21,01,539
BEYPORÉ.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Foreign ports	4,394	53,422	7,46,370	5,711	29,780	27,50,638	25,17,757	15,76,836	9,90,618	6,10,575
British ports in other provinces	2,41,045	5,09,574	1,91,611	1,00,372	1,98,297	2,34,230	1,86,545	2,10,762	1,58,237	1,68,011
British ports within the province	1,53,024	2,70,333	1,97,116	1,25,825	79,204	6,30,041	7,54,994	4,23,341	3,04,980	2,29,884
Indian ports not British	28	1,687	...	130	525	1,53,273	74,670	58,154	41,548	45,825
Total Merchandise	3,81,461	8,26,046	11,35,087	2,82,038	2,37,745	37,88,182	35,43,956	22,69,093	14,95,363	10,54,295
Total Treasure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total	3,81,461	8,26,046	11,35,087	2,82,038	2,37,745	37,88,182	35,43,956	22,69,093	14,95,363	10,54,295







XXII.—*Sea-borne Trade: Total Trade in each port—cont.*

	Imports.					Exports.				
	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>CALCUTTA.</b>										
Foreign ports	4,48,133	4,93,636	4,46,486	5,72,939	4,31,272	62,94,765	68,38,570	60,97,310	69,23,063	82,90,568
British ports in other provinces	58,01,519	58,98,312	61,64,305	59,00,292	42,03,716	23,52,065	44,39,212	32,92,031	29,78,027	33,68,455
British ports within the province	8,46,477	9,95,960	13,00,658	14,70,857	10,19,868	33,54,007	25,04,898	26,92,005	19,78,286	16,50,685
Indian ports not British	1,38,436	46,233	43,306	19,407	16,289	3,36,333	15,77,050	4,77,146	1,94,581	2,38,345
Total Merchandise	72,36,565	74,34,141	79,74,155	79,63,485	56,77,225	1,25,37,370	1,51,59,730	1,25,59,892	1,19,71,967	1,35,46,053
Total Treasure	800	4,030	6,625	5,800	4,000	3,000	2,00,000	1,28,841	..	..
Grand Total	72,37,365	74,38,171	79,80,780	79,68,485	56,81,225	1,25,40,370	1,53,59,730	1,26,88,733	1,19,71,967	1,35,46,053
<b>CANNANORE.</b>										
Foreign ports	74,760	68,919	1,07,467	1,04,529	85,646	1,34,549	1,50,929	1,36,578	1,28,828	1,46,634
British ports in other provinces	15,00,480	17,35,421	19,09,376	19,34,418	16,55,264	6,90,896	8,57,608	9,91,191	7,98,323	12,03,285
British ports within the province	7,41,957	9,07,521	6,30,502	6,81,472	6,19,110	6,25,344	8,90,795	4,79,889	5,46,903	3,24,484
Indian ports not British	4,346	2,309	3,809	1,014	1,310	66,750	49,223	6,295	1,332	4,859
Total Merchandise	23,21,533	27,14,170	27,11,254	27,21,433	23,61,330	15,17,639	17,49,256	16,13,957	14,73,386	16,85,323
Total Treasure	3,000	..	1,005	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total	23,24,533	27,14,170	27,12,259	27,21,433	23,61,330	15,17,639	17,49,256	16,13,957	14,73,386	16,85,323
<b>COCHIN.</b>										
Foreign ports	6,87,076	7,02,559	7,68,673	11,80,623	7,32,661	68,01,238	87,00,686	84,62,774	76,15,708	89,58,906
British ports in other provinces	72,07,378	89,16,224	1,18,60,372	1,14,68,278	97,13,163	60,93,775	70,24,465	78,53,108	74,42,500	81,44,528
British ports within the province	12,61,107	16,54,367	19,02,990	19,30,541	22,86,861	10,67,608	13,66,086	11,45,787	12,22,617	8,31,685
Indian ports not British	52,109	27,867	38,150	24,664	60,441	18,58,754	15,85,450	4,05,103	2,83,056	2,90,556
Total Merchandise	92,07,668	1,14,80,967	1,46,80,385	1,46,04,106	1,27,53,126	1,58,21,375	1,86,76,687	1,78,66,772	1,65,63,881	1,82,26,075
Total Treasure	49,896	23,798	63,011	25,155	38,371	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total	92,57,564	1,15,04,785	1,47,53,396	1,46,29,261	1,28,31,637	1,58,21,375	1,86,76,687	1,78,66,772	1,65,63,881	1,82,26,075

## XXII.—Sea-borne Trade: Total Trade in each port—cont.

	Imports.					Exports.				
	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
KALLAY.										
Foreign ports	RS. 10	RS. 182	RS. 276	RS. 376	RS. 299	RS. 5,051	RS. 10,119	RS. 13,606	RS. 9,103	RS. 14,664
British ports in other provinces	498	38	762	709	4,750	34,459	13,265	21,863	6,676	10,726
British ports within the province	1,57,298	1,55,668	1,36,868	1,85,503	1,93,255	18,830	25,741	1,66,038	42,653	34,353
Indian ports not British	...	...	474	...	...	17,555	9,291	13,550	8,438	10,444
Total Merchandise	1,57,896	1,55,907	1,38,380	1,86,388	1,98,304	75,895	58,416	2,15,057	66,870	70,227
Total Treasure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total	1,57,896	1,55,907	1,38,380	1,86,388	1,98,304	75,895	58,416	2,15,057	66,870	70,227
PONNANI.										
Foreign ports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
British ports in other provinces	9,70,345	9,12,827	9,01,908	9,07,070	9,43,111	3,021	14,408	12,140	28,532	25,643
British ports within the province	93,718	2,53,400	1,63,975	1,81,446	1,35,195	2,86,876	1,98,671	2,39,802	3,01,437	3,30,550
Indian ports not British	357	...	...	...	...	1,01,022	1,88,161	1,86,534	1,74,733	2,08,947
Total Merchandise	10,65,020	11,66,227	10,65,883	10,88,516	10,78,305	3,03,103	1,14,216	1,59,431	1,21,040	1,45,723
Total Treasure	...	...	...	...	...	4,94,022	5,15,457	5,97,910	6,25,742	7,10,863
Grand Total	10,65,020	11,66,227	10,65,883	10,88,516	10,78,305	4,94,022	5,15,457	5,97,910	6,25,742	7,10,863
QUTLANDI.										
British ports in other provinces	6,137	7,266	3,232	43,272	38,907	1,79,075	1,44,185	1,26,986	97,682	70,372
British ports within the province	2,22,053	1,18,077	1,97,365	4,02,950	2,60,797	17,596	26,614	17,696	34,181	7,653
Indian ports not British	...	...	...	118	...	22,719	3,556	23,794	5,717	8,505
Total Merchandise	2,28,190	1,25,343	2,00,667	4,46,340	2,99,704	2,19,380	1,74,365	1,68,486	1,37,560	86,930
Total Treasure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total	2,28,190	1,25,343	2,00,667	4,46,340	2,99,704	2,19,380	1,74,365	1,68,486	1,37,560	86,930





XXII.—Sea-borne Trade: Total Trade in each port—cont.

	Imports.					Exports.				
	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
TELLICHERY.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Foreign ports ..	76,377	81,496	2,29,430	8,22,988	1,16,212	66,59,682	55,42,708	53,16,691	61,97,651	54,11,422
British ports in other provinces ..	13,91,913	15,77,486	18,25,294	14,79,407	12,37,056	11,17,770	14,15,799	13,15,926	9,88,106	10,22,836
British ports within the province ..	37,62,402	26,57,220	24,17,420	23,13,636	16,89,967	2,61,246	3,69,958	5,24,145	4,63,797	5,62,729
Indian ports not British ..	1,26,533	61,370	32,119	80,310	14,960	9,519	8,377	23,622	4,565	47,365
Total Merchandise ..	33,57,227	43,80,544	45,04,263	46,96,321	30,58,185	80,36,217	73,36,842	71,80,584	76,64,139	70,44,372
Total Treasure ..	2,720	...	...	...	...	50,000	...	...	...	...
Grand Total ..	33,59,947	43,80,544	45,04,263	46,96,321	30,58,185	80,86,217	73,36,842	71,80,584	76,64,139	70,44,372
MINOR PORTS.										
Chowghat ..	...	...	...	...	3,100	...	...	...	...	...
Tānūr ..	1,862	4,111	8,071	2,196	62	1,04,881	88,218	1,12,029	80,036	92,206

XXIII.—*Sea-borne Trade : Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports. (Average of the five years ending 1902-03.)*

Name of Port.	Imports.		
	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.
1	2	3	4
Alhikal.			RS.
	Rice in the husk ... cwt.	15,252	39,932
	" not in the husk ... "	4,558	19,578
	Railway plant and rolling stock—		
	Carriages and trucks and parts thereof ...		69,353
	Other articles ...		28,073
	Total ...		1,56,936
	Treasure ...		...
	Grand Total ...		1,56,936
Exports.			
	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.
	5	6	7
			RS.
	Coir, manufactured ... cwt.	4,952	33,890
	Cocoanuts ... no.	3,050,963	87,457
	" kernel or coprai ... cwt.	1,782	20,113
	Fish, dry, salted ... lbs.	279,422	11,862
	Pepper ... "	76,057	23,062
	Wood, teak and other timber... c. tons.	2,978	1,56,580
	Other articles ...		34,535
	Total ...		3,67,499
	Treasure ...		...
	Grand Total ...		3,67,499

NOTE.—Figures only for three years are available.







XXIII.—*Sea-borne Trade: Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports. (Average of the five years ending 1902-03)—cont.*

Name of Port.	Imports.		
	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.
1	2	3	4
Badagara.			RS.
	Rice in the husk ... cwt.	93,712	2,83,509
	" not in the husk ... "	1,48,987	7,65,606
	Salt ... tons.	1,139	98,371
	Pepper ... lbs.	41,608	14,548
	Other articles ...	...	70,300
	Total ...	...	12,32,334
Treasure ...	...	...	...
	Grand Total ...	...	12,32,334

Exports.		
Articles.	Quantity.	Value
5	6	7
		RS.
Cocoanuts ... no.	10,859,545	3,13,901
" kernel or coprai ... cwt.	105,378	10,48,102
Rice in the husk ... "	1,865	5,733
" not in the husk ... "	1,845	8,721
Cocoanut oil ... galls.	17,553	20,070
Pepper ... lbs.	446,759	1,33,089
Wood, teak and other timber ... c. tons	1,245	30,234
" ornamental ...	...	10,110
Other articles ...	...	1,30,541
Total ...	...	17,00,501
Treasure ...	...	...
	Grand Total ...	17,00,501

XXIII.—*Sea-borne Trade : Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports. (Average of the five years ending 1902-08)—cont.*

Name of Port.	Imports.		
	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.
1	2	3	4
Beyport.			RS.
	Coir ... .. cwt.	316	1,762
	Cotton, raw ... .. "	297	3,249
	" twist and yarn ... .. lbs.	82,664	31,852
	" piece-goods, white ... .. yds.	10,030	2,392
	Pulse ... .. cwt.	491	2,044
	Rice in the husk ... .. "	770	2,417
	" not in the husk ... .. "	26,033	1,14,648
	Hemp ... .. "	...	4,714
	Hides and skins ... .. cwt.	465	12,334
	Gunny bags ... .. no.	66,975	9,570
	Iron ... .. cwt.	283	2,632
	Fish, dry, salted ... .. lbs.	331,644	12,952
	Rails and fish-plates of steel and iron ... .. cwt.	19,914	1,44,270
	Salts ... .. tons.	3,951	1,22,454
	Betelnuts ... .. lbs.	89,833	4,503
	Wood, teak ... .. c. tons.	82	6,490
	" other timber ... .. "	313	18,992
	Other articles ... .. "	...	65,209
	Total ... ..	...	5,62,484
	Treasure ... ..	...	...
	Grand Total ... ..	...	5,62,484
Exports.			
	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.
	5	6	7
			RS.
	Building and engineering materials ... ..	...	49,779
	Coffee ... .. cwt.	20,556	12,57,261
	Coir, manufactured ... .. "	7,635	80,025
	Cotton, raw ... .. "	1,608	23,565
	" piece-goods, coloured ... .. yds.	26,364	9,972
	Drugs and medicines ... ..	...	38,205
	Tobacco, unmanufactured ... .. lbs.	1,113,594	1,15,006
	Cocoanuts ... .. no.	6,160,636	1,56,459
	" kernel or coprai ... .. cwt.	968	10,642
	Gram ... .. "	5,744	17,474
	Pulse ... .. "	7,043	23,965
	Rice not in the husk ... .. "	9,385	43,286

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XXIII.—*Sea-borne Trade: Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports. (Average of the five years ending 1902-03)—cont.*

Exports.			
Articles.		Quantity.	Value.
5		6	7
			RS.
Hides, tanned ... ..	cwt.	642	49,742
Skins, tanned ... ..	"	855	1,99,328
Ghee ... ..	lbs.	21,600	8,025
Seeds, essential ... ..	cwt.	1,193	6,225
Chillies ... ..	lbs.	436,447	42,966
Ginger ... ..	"	76,229	11,570
Sugar, refined ... ..	cwt.	1,308	15,792
" unrefined ... ..	"	2,704	22,073
Tea ... ..	lbs.	102,459	99,467
Wood, teak and other timber ...	c. tons.	2,286	60,404
Other articles ... ..	"	"	88,951
Total ...		...	24,30,182
Treasure ... ..	"	"	"
Grand Total ...		...	24,30,182
Name of Port.	Imports.		
	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.
1	2	3	4
			RS.
Calicut.	Apparel ... ..	...	22,116
	Books and printed matter ...	cwt. 261	17,559
	Building and engineering materials ...	...	11,981
	Chemicals ... ..	...	23,798
	Coffee ... ..	cwt. 551	18,953
	Coir ... ..	" 23,128	134,061
	Cotton, raw ... ..	" 1,790	47,853
	" twist and yarn ... ..	lbs. 1,092,266	442,251
	" piece-goods, grey ... ..	yds. 1,518,267	191,370
	" " white ... ..	" 927,561	177,436
	" " coloured ... ..	" 358,995	71,519
	" " other sorts ... ..	"	10,139
	Drugs and medicines ... ..	...	37,973
	Dyeing and tanning materials ...	...	29,125
	Earthenware and porcelain ... ..	...	20,097
	Fodder, bran and cattlefood ... ..	...	32,915
	Fruits and vegetables ... ..	...	96,739
	Glass and glassware ... ..	...	25,810
	Grain ... ..	cwt. 12,531	52,007
	Pulse ... ..	" 38,783	1,64,152

XXIII.—*Sea-borne Trade: Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports. (Average of the five years ending 1902-03)—cont.*

Name of Port.	Imports.		
	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.
1	2	3	4
Calicut.			RS.
	Rice in the husk ... cwt.	54,875	1,51,956
	" not in the husk ... "	409,769	21,12,565
	Wheat ... "	5,474	29,662
	" flour... lbs.	1,867,435	1,21,731
	Hardware and cutlery ... "	...	1,16,970
	Gunny bags... no.	536,732	87,298
	Spirits, whisky ... galls.	8,224	53,109
	Machinery and millwork ... "	...	72,560
	Matches ... "	...	55,603
	Brass ... cwt.	504	24,481
	Copper ... "	963	53,883
	Iron ... "	10,013	62,677
	Lead ... "	909	13,851
	Kerosine oil ... galls.	773,932	3,39,761
	Paper and pasteboard ... "	...	16,110
	Fish, dry, salted ... lbs.	342,745	23,252
	Fruits, dried, etc., dates ... cwt.	14,710	59,670
	Other sorts ... "	1,359	13,898
	Provisions, other sorts... "	2,896	41,739
	Railway plant and rolling stock—		
	Carriages and trucks ... "	...	20,873
	Salt ... tons.	18,282	15,30,032
	Seeds, essential ... cwt.	8,005	77,010
	" cotton ... "	5,806	12,417
	" mustard ... "	2,002	11,684
	" other sorts ... "	1,915	12,428
	Soap ... "	1,073	12,989
	Pepper ... lbs.	48,142	15,112
	Stationery ... "	...	11,163
	Sugar, refined ... cwt.	11,313	1,32,309
	" unrefined ... "	2,263	15,547
	Umbrellas ... no.	29,763	36,034
	Wood, teak ... c tons.	655	38,571
	" other timber ... "	1,113	60,426
	" ornamental ... "	...	22,301
	" manufactured ... "	...	18,385
	Wool, manufactured ... "	...	18,915
	Other articles ... "	...	1,32,298
	Total ... "	...	72,57,114
	Treasure ... "	...	4,091
	Grand Total ... "	...	72,61,205







XXIII.—*Sea-borne Trade: Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports. (Average of the five years ending 1902-03)—cont.*

Exports.		
Articles.	Quantity.	Value.
5	6	7
		RS.
Apparel ... ..	...	21,425
Bristles and fibre for brushes and brooms cwt.	784	15,049
Coffee ... ..	56,020	35,19,980
Coir, unmanufactured ... ..	34,004	2,75,428
" manufactured ... ..	64,536	5,29,668
Cordage and rope ... ..	20,768	1,47,316
Cotton, raw ... ..	4,545	1,15,132
" piece-goods, coloured ... yds.	1,155,515	2,86,995
Drugs and medicines ... ..	...	4,06,846
Tobacco, unmanufactured ... ..	90,679	10,104
" manufactured—cigars ... ..	17,629	10,307
Turmeric ... ..	13,333	1,47,911
Oil-cake ... ..	8,391	27,432
Cocoanuts ... ..	16,231,506	4,76,683
" kernel or coprai ... ..	91,323	10,27,789
Vegetables, fresh ... ..	...	12,139
Gram ... ..	27,358	1,00,237
Jawar and Bajra ... ..	109,795	5,22,086
Pulse ... ..	16,310	72,461
Rice in the husk ... ..	3,555	11,847
" not in the husk ... ..	35,669	1,69,217
Hemp, raw ... ..	763	11,485
Hides, dressed ... ..	510	41,130
Skins, dressed ... ..	8,384	4,93,875
Spirit ... ..	6,715	19,278
Manures ... ..	1,557	94,493
Mats and matting ... ..	1,176,820	30,186
Castor oil ... ..	10,107	10,596
Cocoanut oil ... ..	151,830	1,79,153
Fish-maws and shark-fins ... ..	75,107	31,304
Fish, dry, salted ... ..	2,137,025	3,58,017
Fruits, dried, etc. ... ..	12,630	48,816
Ghee ... ..	204,273	79,551
Cardamoms ... ..	12,414	17,123
Chillies ... ..	950,720	1,17,850
Ginger ... ..	3,866,119	7,54,368
Pepper ... ..	2,268,009	7,30,067
Sugar, refined ... ..	819	10,387
" unrefined ... ..	34,392	2,34,479
Tea ... ..	985,506	9,63,276
Wood, teak and other timber ... c. tons	7,721	2,95,437
" ornamental... ..	...	2,36,005
" manufactured ... ..	...	22,718
Other articles ... ..	...	4,69,356
Total ... ..	...	1,31,55,002
Treasure ... ..	...	66,568
Grand Total ... ..	...	1,32,21,570

XXIII.—*Sea-borne Trade : Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports. (Average of the five years ending 1902-03)—cont.*

Name of Port.	Imports.		
	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.
1	2	3	4
Cannanore.			RS.
	Apparel ...	...	14,507
	Cotton, twist and yarn ... lbs.	842,974	3,43,212
	" piece-goods, grey ... yds.	1,019,345	1,29,020
	" " white ... "	794,093	1,33,614
	" " coloured ... "	293,103	54,570
	Tobacco, unmanufactured ... lbs.	929,153	1,01,084
	Fruits and vegetables ...	...	21,067
	Gram ... cwt.	10,490	37,979
	Pulse ... "	10,747	49,395
	Rice in the husk ... "	167,244	4,77,770
	" not in the husk ... "	94,910	4,40,363
	Wheat ... "	1,735	11,395
	" flour ... lbs.	168,827	10,844
	Hardware and cutlery ...	...	12,608
	Kerosine oil ... galls.	67,818	30,475
	Cocoanut " ... "	27,215	33,936
	Fish, dry, salted ... lbs.	264,148	13,115
	Dates ... cwt.	5,384	23,362
	Provisions, other sorts ...	14,426	49,519
	Salt ... tons.	2,580	2,17,767
	Seeds, essential ... cwt.	1,388	11,876
	Pepper ... lbs.	42,391	10,951
	Sugar, refined ... cwt.	5,068	61,441
	" unrefined ... "	4,240	33,238
	Umbrellas ... no.	7,545	11,145
	Wool, manufactured ...	...	24,211
	Other articles ...	...	2,07,480
	Total ...	...	25,65,944
	Treasure ...	...	801
	Grand Total ...	...	25,66,745





XXIII.—*Sea-borne Trade : Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports. (Average of the five years ending 1902-03)—cont.*

Exports.		
Articles.	Quantity.	Value.
5	6	7
		RS.
Apparel ... ..	...	11,986
Cotton piece-goods, coloured... yds.	86,476	54,673
Cocoanuts ... .. no.	3,778,936	92,480
" kernel or coprai ... cwt.	1,353	15,475
Pulse ... .. "	2,778	10,155
Rice in the husk ... .. "	6,736	20,901
" not in the husk ... .. "	9,224	43,419
Jute, manufactured ... ..	...	11,247
Spirit ... .. galls.	5,615	26,190
Cocoanut oil ... .. "	17,522	21,327
Fish-maws and shark-fins ... lbs.	29,044	10,729
Fish, dry, unsalted ... .. "	194,813	7,305
" " salted ... .. "	1,447,365	82,217
Betelnuts ... .. "	305,513	32,913
Pepper ... .. "	3,430,678	10,17,661
Wood, teak and other timber ... c. tons.	1,032	34,286
Other articles ... ..	...	1,14,948
Total ... ..		16,07,912
Treasure ... ..	...	...
Grand Total ... ..		16,07,912

XXIII.—*Sea-borne Trade : Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports. (Average of the five years ending 1902-03)—cont.*

Name of Port.	Imports.		
	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.
1	2	3	4
Cochin.			RS.
	Apparel ... ..	...	52,129
	Building and engineering materials ...	...	1,24,521
	Chemicals ... ..	...	35,453
	Coffee ... .. cwt.	633	23,536
	Coir ... ..	19,210	1,52,354
	Cotton, raw ... ..	14,857	3,76,435
	" twist and yarn ... .. lbs.	854,378	3,36,636
	" piece-goods, grey ... .. yds.	3,583,006	5,00,760
	" " white ... ..	953,097	1,72,945
	" " coloured ... ..	469,387	1,04,185
	" other sorts ... ..	...	20,990
	Drugs and medicines ... ..	...	1,06,980
	Tobacco, unmanufactured ... .. lbs.	395,629	46,438
	" other sorts ... ..	...	27,842
	Earthenware and porcelain ... ..	...	53,110
	Fruits and vegetables ... ..	...	4,07,499
	Glass and glassware ... ..	...	49,333
	Gram ... .. cwt.	10,762	41,370
	Pulse ... ..	40,586	1,91,372
	Rice in the husk ... ..	1,416,062	37,20,943
	" not in the husk ... ..	808,504	31,01,575
	Wheat ... ..	12,932	73,502
	" flour ... .. lbs.	427,089	26,098
	Other sorts ... .. cwt.	14,412	58,853
	Gums and resins ... ..	2,311	22,962
	Hardware and cutlery ... ..	...	2,05,494
	Apparatus and appliances and parts thereof ... ..	...	12,850
	Gunny bags ... .. no.	53,978	10,429
	Brandy ... .. galls.	3,809	26,435
	Whisky ... ..	1,808	12,774
	Other sorts ... ..	1,914	19,698
	Wines ... ..	4,419	23,522
	Machinery and millwork ... ..	...	1,40,941
	Matches ... ..	...	32,394
	Brass ... .. cwt.	355	17,789
	Copper ... ..	1,342	70,222
	Iron ... ..	23,715	1,63,033
	Lead ... ..	1,312	18,257
	Steel ... ..	14,856	1,11,907
	Zinc ... ..	723	11,535
	Kerosine oil ... .. galls.	88,106	3,95,994
	Cocoanut " ... ..	20,099	24,089
	Paints and colours ... ..	...	12,918
	Paper and pasteboard ... ..	...	71,073
	Perfumery ... ..	...	12,842
	Fruits, dried, etc., dates ... .. cwt.	6,788	29,443





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XXIII.—*Sea-borne Trade: Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports. (Average of the five years ending 1902-03)—cont.*

Name of Port.	Imports.		
	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.
1	2	3	4
Cochin.			RS.
	Fruits, dried, other sorts ... cwt.	1,652	16,051
	Provisions, other sorts... .. "	2,714	67,102
	Railway plant and rolling stock—		
	Other sorts ... .. "	3,847	61,134
	Seeds, essential ... .. "	8,570	89,508
	" mustard ... .. "	3,222	19,779
	" gingelly ... .. "	3,747	28,615
	" other sorts ... .. "	2,976	17,698
	Soap ... .. "	1,568	20,641
	Chillies ... .. lbs.	200,117	21,322
	Pepper ... .. "	131,569	42,571
	Other sorts ... .. "	66,963	1,83,553
	Stationery ... .. "	...	34,054
	Sugar, refined ... .. cwt.	17,680	2,05,700
	Umbrellas ... .. no.	48,948	56,728
	Wood, other timber ... .. c. tons.	834	40,148
	" ornamental ... .. "	...	76,771
	" manufactured ... .. "	...	2,38,291
	Wool, manufactured ... .. "	...	21,533
	Other articles ... .. "	...	62,595
	Total ... .. "	...	1,25,55,254
	Treasure ... .. "	...	40,086
	Grand Total ... .. "	...	1,25,95,340

XXIII.—*Sea-borne Trade : Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports. (Average of the five years ending 1902-03)—cont.*

Exports.						
Articles.				Quantity.	Value.	
5				6	7	
					RS.	
Apparel	...	...	...	...	10,544	
Coffee	...	...	cwt.	975	59,060	
Coir, unmanufactured	...	...	"	21,654	1,82,523	
" manufactured	...	...	"	440,157	40,48,444	
Cordage and rope	...	...	"	77,146	5,50,663	
Cotton, twist and yarn	...	...	lbs.	1,224,977	4,52,633	
Drugs and medicines	...	...	...	...	1,36,091	
Tobacco, unmanufactured	...	...	lbs.	112,514	11,400	
Turmeric	...	...	cwt.	6,550	57,858	
Oil-cake	...	...	...	195,043	5,07,774	
Cocoanuts	...	...	no.	2,004,973	52,937	
" kernel or coprai	...	...	cwt.	24,020	2,81,198	
Gram	...	...	"	3,734	13,323	
Rice in the husk	...	...	"	74,957	2,39,621	
" not in the husk	...	...	"	81,669	3,69,705	
Hides, raw	...	...	"	364	10,657	
Jute, raw and manufactured	...	...	...	...	63,350	
Manures	...	...	tons	707	14,086	
Mats and matting	...	...	sq. yds.	1,347,677	1,56,815	
Oils, essential	...	...	galls.	3,643	99,676	
" coconut	...	...	"	5,512,004	66,05,301	
Paints and colours	...	...	...	...	1,17,040	
Fish-maws and shark-fins	...	...	lbs.	34,201	10,032	
Fish, dry, unsalted...	...	...	"	1,410,826	2,08,274	
" " salted	...	...	"	945,655	1,08,526	
Cardamoms	...	...	"	10,691	16,884	
Chillies	...	...	"	141,030	13,629	
Ginger	...	...	"	1,078,815	2,00,448	
Pepper	...	...	"	3,331,958	10,61,539	
Sugar, refined	...	...	cwt.	999	11,324	
Tea	...	...	lbs.	1,995,795	10,81,492	
Wood, teak and other timber	...	...	c. tons	4,335	1,85,327	
" ornamental	...	...	...	...	1,30,830	
" manufactured	...	...	...	...	1,87,048	
Other articles	...	...	...	...	3,74,906	
Total				...	1,76,30,958	
Treasure	...	...	...	...	...	
Grand Total				...	1,76,30,958	

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XXIII.—*Sea-borne Trade : Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports. (Average of the five years ending 1902-03)—cont.*

Name of Port.	Imports.		
	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.
1	2	3	4
Kallay.	Fruits and vegetables ... ..	...	RS. 12,887
	Rice in the husk ... .. cwt.	24,023	61,743
	" not in the husk ... ..	15,980	73,799
	Other articles ... ..	...	18,968
	Total ... ..	...	1,67,397
	Treasure ... ..	...	...
	Grand Total ... ..	...	1,67,397
Exports.			
	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.
	5	6	7
	Cocónuts ... .. no.	7,91,491	RS. 20,244
	Wood, teak and other timber ... c. tons	1,325	27,601
	Fish, dry, salted ... .. lbs.	83,527	5,018
	Other articles ... ..	...	44,430
	Total ... ..	...	97,293
	Treasure ... ..	...	...
	Grand Total ... ..	...	97,293

XXIII.—*Sea-borne Trade : Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports. (Average of the five years ending 1902-03)—cont.*

Name of Port	Imports.		
	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.
1	2	3	4
Ponnani.			RS.
	Rice in the husk ... .. cwt.	5,009	15,837
	" not in the husk ... .. "	30,600	1,43,857
	Kerosine oil ... .. galls.	413,688	1,89,438
	Salt ... .. tons	8,180	7,13,683
	Other articles ... .. "	...	29,975
	Total ... ..	...	10,92,790
	Treasure ... ..	...	...
	Grand Total ... ..	...	10,92,790
Exports.			
	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.
	5	6	7
			RS.
	Building and engineering materials ... ..	...	12,007
	Coir, unmanufactured ... .. cwt.	10,638	37,332
	" manufactured ... .. "	8,907	46,193
	Tobacco, unmanufactured ... .. lbs.	803,754	1,01,652
	Cocoanuts ... .. no.	8,472,279	2,22,275
	" kernel or coprai ... .. cwt.	3,086	30,366
	Cocoanut oil ... .. galls.	18,273	24,386
	Fish, dry, salted ... .. lbs.	269,906	11,696
	Pepper ... .. "	25,915	7,570
	Wood, teak and other timber ... .. c. tons	752	24,739
	Other articles ... .. "	...	70,583
	Total ... ..	...	5,88,799
	Treasure ... ..	...	...
	Grand Total ... ..	...	5,88,799







XXIII.—*Sea-borne Trade : Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports. (Average of the five years ending 1902-03)—cont.*

Name of Port.	Imports.		
	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.
1	2	3	4
Quilandi.			RS.
	Pulse ... .. cwt.	956	4,163
	Rice in the husk ... .. "	2,941	8,153
	" not in the husk ... .. "	32,551	1,45,429
	Salt ... .. tons	534	19,921
	Til or gingelly ... .. cwt.	470	4,275
	Other articles ... .. "	...	78,108
	Total ... ..	...	2,60,049
	Treasure ... ..	...	...
	Grand Total ... ..	...	2,60,049
Exports.			
	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.
	5	6	7
			RS.
	Cocoanuts ... .. no.	4,778,669	1,37,851
	Fish, dry, salted ... .. lbs.	141,140	12,383
	Other articles ... .. "	...	7,112
	Total ... ..	...	1,57,346
	Treasure ... ..	...	...
	Grand Total ... ..	...	1,57,346

XXIII.—*Sea-borne Trade : Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports. (Average of the five years ending 1902-03)—cont.*

Name of Port.	Imports.		
	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.
1	2	3	4
Tellicherry.			RS.
	Apparel ... ..	...	16,619
	Building and engineering materials ... ..	...	24,626
	Coffee ... .. cwt.	24,931	12,59,935
	Cotton, twist and yarn ... .. lbs.	124,254	46,665
	" piece-goods, grey ... .. yds.	197,716	25,847
	" " white ... ..	222,854	39,532
	" " coloured ... ..	295,405	56,414
	Drugs and medicines ... ..	...	16,239
	Tobacco, unmanufactured ... .. lbs.	233,186	27,582
	Fruits and vegetables ... ..	...	1,26,752
	Gram ... .. cwt.	9,257	33,172
	Pulse ... ..	8,864	37,804
	Rice in the husk ... ..	60,475	1,72,485
	" not in the husk ... ..	189,361	9,21,297
	Wheat ... ..	1,762	11,478
	" flour ... .. lbs.	194,419	12,582
	Hardware and cutlery ... ..	...	30,631
	Gunny bags ... .. no.	187,323	43,345
	Kerosine oil ... .. galls.	217,844	1,01,007
	Fish, dry, salted ... .. lbs.	5,46,569	38,694
	Fruits, dried, etc., dates ... .. cwt.	3,938	17,456
	Provisions, other sorts ... ..	1,128	25,581
	Railway plant and rolling stock—		
	Carriages and trucks ... ..	...	21,172
	Sleepers and keys of steel and iron ... .. cwt.	5,841	29,207
	Other sorts ... ..	29,721	1,42,156
	Salt ... .. tons.	2,362	2,00,002
	Gingelly ... .. cwt.	1,398	10,052
	Chillies ... .. lbs.	141,876	16,766
	Pepper ... ..	1,578,674	4,73,551
	Sugar, refined ... .. cwt.	6,224	74,411
	Umbrellas ... .. no.	10,098	11,524
	Wood, ornamental ... ..	...	74,789
	Wool, manufactured ... ..	...	17,317
	Other articles ... ..	...	2,42,620
	Total ... ..	...	43,99,310
	Treasure ... ..	...	544
	Grand Total ... ..	...	43,99,854





XXIII.—*Sea-borne Trade : Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports. (Average of the five years ending 1902-03)—cont.*

Exports.		
Articles.	Quantity.	Value.
5	6	7
		RS.
Coffee ... .. cwt.	67,536	35,08,140
Drugs and medicines ... ..	...	27,670
Cocoanuts ... .. no.	30,86,623	27,771
" kernel or coprai ... .. cwt.	20,862	2,26,142
Rice in the husk ... .. "	5,415	17,132
Jute, raw and manufactured ... ..	...	23,068
Cocanut oil ... .. galls.	23,417	26,901
Fish-maws and shark-fins ... .. lbs.	42,511	23,203
Fish, dry, unsalted ... .. "	2,45,582	15,097
" " salted ... .. "	29,91,227	2,33,431
Betelnuts ... .. "	1,51,390	13,181
Cardamoms ... .. "	26,952	42,166
Pepper ... .. "	84,15,224	27,47,559
Wood, teak and other timber ... c. tons	701	14,586
" ornamental ... ..	...	2,72,188
Other articles ... ..	...	2,38,596
Total ...		74,56,831
Treasure ... ..	...	10,000
Grand Total ..		74,66,831











**XXV.—Income and Expenditure of the Local Boards  
in 1902-03.**

	District Board.	Taluk boards.					Total.
		Calicut.	Malappuram.	Palghat.	Telli-cherry.	Wynaad.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
INCOME.							
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Laud-cess and fishery rents ...	1,42,430	9,586	35,758	43,806	44,917	8,089	2,84,616
House-tax ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School-fees ...	...	628	4,603	14,139	1,642	939	21,949
Markets and slaughter-houses ...	...	130	2,714	1,918	100	185	5,047
Choultry rents ...	...	67	123	27	122	305	644
Tolls and ferries ...	1,52,658	950	...	...	...	...	1,53,608
Railways ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contributions from Government..	18,564	2,731	9,728	8,610	12,461	2,785	52,900
Capital account ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debt account ...	78,186	58	592	604	874	20	80,332
Other sources ...	7,107	246	2,112	2,575	992	2,611	15,673
Total Income...	3,06,545	14,412	55,628	71,673	61,141	14,964	5,14,769
EXPENDITURE.							
Grant 1.—Public Works.							
Railways. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buildings ...	371	788	1,430	1,507	156	775	5,327
Roads ...	1,26,335	5,180	31,701	36,488	20,921	18,314	2,38,918
Establishment, tools and plant ...	25,015	1,055	6,339	7,211	9,011	4,101	52,785
Other expenditure ...	9,964	718	2,666	2,085	112	360	16,205
Total ..	1,81,715	7,750	42,136	47,291	30,803	23,550	3,13,245
Grant 2.—Education.							
Supervision ...	64	1,028	1,912	2,089	3,203	809	9,105
Secondary schools ...	...	...	4,179	9,978	1,700	2,020	18,177
Elementary schools ...	...	3,624	6,742	9,537	4,742	1,732	26,377
Other schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants-in-aid ...	150	1,104	1,427	4,191	13,460	...	20,332
Other expenditure ...	...	...	19	...	...	...	19
Total...	214	5,756	14,570	25,795	23,105	4,561	74,010
Grant 3.—Medical Services, Vaccination and Sanitation.							
Hospitals and dispensaries ...	1,954	1,229	10,001	12,978	9,657	11,074	49,893
Vaccination ...	12,609	...	...	...	...	...	12,609
Sanitation ...	8	105	361	430	224	117	1,245
Plague ...	2,504	...	159	86	5,310	6,261	11,300
Other expenditure ...	1,205	58	206	284	64	18	1,835
Total...	21,280	1,392	10,727	13,758	15,255	17,170	79,882
Grant 4.—Public and Charitable Institutions.							
Markets and slaughter-houses ...	...	213	108	177	354	360	1,218
Choultries ...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lighting ...	...	...	121	118	209	82	2,252
Other expenditure ...	1,725	6	...	...	...	...	...
Total...	1,731	219	229	295	554	442	3,170
Grant 5.—Supervision and Management.							
General administration ...	5,610	715	1,614	1,707	1,215	1,365	12,226
Other expenditure ...	5,008	206	218	250	241	111	6,066
Total...	10,618	923	1,832	1,957	1,456	1,506	18,292
Contributions to Government ...	22,825	8	7	7	9	2	22,858
Capital account ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debt heads ...	28,382	14	911	693	228	107	30,336
Total Expenditure...	2,46,765	16,082	70,421	89,796	71,411	47,638	5,42,083

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XXVI.—*Roads.*

Year.				Mileage of roads maintained.		
				Total.	Metalled.	Unmetalled.
1				2	3	4
1871-72	...	...	...	1,186	...	...
1876-77	...	...	...	1,280	...	...
1881-82	...	...	...	1,522	...	...
1886-87	...	...	...	1,359	...	...
1891-92	...	...	...	1,380	665	715
1896-97	...	...	...	1,428	539	889
1901-02	...	...	...	1,433	586	847

NOTE.—Previous to 1891-92, the returns do not distinguish metalled from unmetalled roads.

XXVII.—*Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1902-03.*

	Calicut.	Cannanore.	Cochin.	Palghat.	Tellicherry.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Opening balance ...	25,407	6,010	161	10,346	5,508
<b>RECEIPTS.</b>					
Tax on buildings and lands ...	39,076	12,505	9,315	18,639	17,177
Water and drainage tax on buildings and lands ...	...	...	...	...	...
Tax on vehicles with springs, animals and carts ...	4,277	2,203	616	2,008	1,781
Tax on arts ...	7,674	3,092	1,985	2,664	4,251
Tolls ...	5,137	3,603	...	9,895	3,376
Tax on private, menial and domestic male servants ...	...	...	...	...	...
Realizations under Special Acts ...	475	138	4,864	105	97
Rent of lands, buildings, etc., and sale-proceeds of lands, etc. ...	1,180	606	623	590	812
Conservancy receipts ...	153	50	...	730	...
Fees and revenue from—					
Educational institutions ...	1,762	6,244	118	22,296	12,458
Medical institutions ...	546	170	79	53	47
Markets and slaughter-houses ...	3,855	823	1,523	1,736	809
License fees ...	2,755	672	40	599	1,088
Other fees ...	1,294	687	21	924	1,119
Fines under Municipal and other Acts ...	1,166	603	71	1,254	463
Interest on investments and premium on loans ...	...	60	150	...	485
Grants and contributions from—					
Government ...	1,065	2,978	1,051	10,528	3,039
Local Boards ...	3,986	1,963	...	3,400	1,050
Other sources ...	...	...	625	...	450
Recoveries for services rendered to private individuals ...	4,438	1,853	1,122	2,125	2,612
Miscellaneous ...	205	135	826	131	60
Sale-proceeds of Government securities and realizations of Sinking Fund ...	...	...	...	...	...
Loans ...	...	2,000	...	...	...
Advances recovered ...	144	112	121	157	20
Total Receipts ...	79,188	40,502	23,150	77,834	51,194
Total including balance ...	1,04,595	46,512	23,311	88,180	56,702







## XXVII.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1902-03—cont.

	Calicut.	Cannanore.	Cochin.	Palghat.	Tellicherry.
1	2	3	4	5	6
EXPENDITURE.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
GRANT 1—					
Roads ... ..	13,147	1,358	1,136	6,706	2,013
Buildings ... ..	7,411	3,591	814	5,689	615
Miscellaneous public improvements ... ..	...	...	...	30	3
Drainage ... ..	114	135	769	181	150
Water-supply ... ..	1,464	20	90	156	18
Establishment ... ..	1,199	240	384	1,181	600
Tools and plant and other stores...	77	21	..	25	...
Contributions for public works ...	1,000	...	...	...	...
GRANT 2—					
Education ... ..	7,122	11,819	2,791	27,855	18,191
GRANT 3—					
Hospitals and dispensaries ...	12,119	6,023	4,167	7,166	6,633
Vaccination ... ..	895	365	389	488	318
Registration of births and deaths...	402	323	214	180	351
Conservancy, road cleaning and road watering ... ..	15,288	10,771	6,071	9,951	10,382
Contributions ... ..	554	146	126	465	198
GRANT 4—					
Lighting ... ..	2,768	822	897	2,049	1,491
Markets and slaughter-houses ...	374	120	191	...	96
Choultries and travellers' bungalows ... ..	242	107	98	167	294
Avenues ... ..	4	...	...	...	23
Public garden, survey of land, fire, pounds and other charges ...	3,293	1,172	500	2,580	1,335
GRANT 5—					
Supervision and management ...	9,487	2,968	2,258	3,840	4,766
Repayment of debt ... ..	1,958	...	1,171	2,500	500
Interest on debt ... ..	590	...	68	900	43
Discount on investment ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Advances ... ..	54	5	...	30	...
Refunds ... ..	37	15	...	107	8
Pensions and gratuities ... ..	180	...	...	...	...
Investments ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Total Expenditure ...	79,779	40,021	22,134	72,246	48,028
Closing balance ...	24,816	6,491	1,177	15,934	8,674
Total including balance ...	1,04,595	46,512	23,311	88,180	56,702

XXVIII.—*Education in 1901.*

Taluks.	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5
CALICUT DIVISION.				
Calicut ... ..	27,869	5,578	219	44
COCHIN DIVISION.				
Cochin ... ..	4,275	1,736	315	141
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.				
Ernad ... ..	19,187	3,558	108	20
Walavanad ... ..	25,413	5,198	147	29
PALGHAT DIVISION.				
Palghat ... ..	33,592	3,743	178	19
Ponnáni ... ..	37,320	8,197	157	34
TELLICHERRY DIVISION.				
Chirakkal ... ..	28,347	4,463	183	27
Kóttayam ... ..	23,605	4,644	230	43
Kurumbrañál ... ..	33,852	5,267	208	32
WYNAAD DIVISION.				
Wynaad .. ..	4,329	320	104	10
LACCADIVE ISLANDS ... ..	410	51	82	10
District Total ...	238,199	42,755	172	30
Hindus ... ..	189,532	35,921	203	37
Musalmanas ... ..	38,757	1,789	92	4
Christians ... ..	9,760	4,995	376	196
Others ... ..	150	50	217	76

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XXIX.—*Schools and Scholars in 1902-03.*

Class of institutions.	Number of institutions.						Number of scholars.		
	Govern- ment.	Local Fund.	Municipal.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>PUBLIC.</b>									
Arts Colleges ...	...	...	2	...	1	3	256	...	256
Professional Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Upper secondary schools for boys.	...	...	3	7	3	13	3,557	19	3,576
Upper secondary schools for girls.	...	...	...	3	...	3	15	508	523
Lower secondary schools for boys.	1	10	2	28	7	48	5,423	404	5,827
Lower secondary schools for girls.	6	...	...	6	...	12	78	1,147	1,225
Primary schools for boys ...	1	101	43	663	162	970	46,771	11,055	57,826
Primary schools for girls ...	11	...	...	21	6	38	481	1,695	2,176
Training schools for masters ...	3	...	...	...	1	4	90	1	91
Training schools for mistresses ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	8	8
Other special schools ...	1	...	1	...	...	2	169	...	169
Total ...	24	111	51	728	180	1,094	56,840	14,837	71,677
<b>PRIVATE.</b>									
Advanced ...	...	...	...	...	...	14	1,018	...	1,018
Elementary ...	...	...	...	...	...	599	15,767	5,625	21,392
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	613	16,785	5,625	22,410
Grand Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	1,707	73,625	20,462	94,087

*Percentage of scholars to population of school-age.*

—	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Total population...	19'3	19'9	20'2	21'3	21'0
Musalmans ...	22'7	25'0	24'5	26'4	26'2
Panchamas ...	6'3	6'0	2'8	2'6	1'8
—	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
—	7	8	9	10	11
Total population...	21'6	22'2	20'2	21'1	22'5
Musalmans ...	25'7	26'1	22'0	25'7	25'7
Panchamas ...	1'8	2'3	2'7	2'4	2'5

## XXX.—Expenditure on Schools in 1902-03

Nature of schools.	Expenditure on all classes of schools.						Colleges.		Upper Secondary schools.		Lower Secondary schools.		Primary schools.		Training schools.		Technical and Industrial schools.	
	Total.	Net.	Total.	Net.	Total.	Net.	Total.	Net.	Total.	Net.	Total.	Net.	Total.	Net.	Total.	Net.	Total.	Net.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15				
Government	RS. 28,373	24,781	RS. ...	RS. ...	RS. ...	RS. ...	RS. 8,585	RS. 7,403	RS. 5,881	RS. 5,744	RS. 9,727	RS. 9,622	RS. 4,180	RS. 2,012				
Local Fund	47,589	12,422	...	...	...	...	19,192	— 1,507	28,397	13,929	...	...	...	...				
Municipal	59,215	6,024	13,701	— 1,277	24,301	— 4,842	2,853	— 496	17,230	12,242	...	...	1,130	397				
Aided	2,55,574	71,934	...	...	73,163	21,509	59,597	16,928	1,22,814	33,497	...	...	...	...				
Unaided	40,780	9,934	7,950	2,417	15,104	— 2,805	5,441	2,564	11,106	6,579	1,179	1,179	...	...				
Private	12,323	2,864	...	...	...	...	196	...	12,127	2,864	...	...	...	...				
District Total ...	4,43,854	1,27,959	21,651	1,140	1,12,568	13,862	95,864	24,892	1,97,555	74,855	10,906	10,801	5,310	2,409				
Receipts (taken in statement of charges in working out net expenditure, from—																		
Provincial Funds																		
Local Funds	...	81,577	...	3,625	...	13,470	...	16,373	...	47,986	...	...	...	123				
Municipal Funds	...	20,199	...	...	...	...	...	487	...	19,712	...	...	...	...				
School fees	...	8,472	...	...	...	409	...	2,702	...	5,291	...	...	...	...				
Subscriptions	...	1,97,455	...	16,824	...	81,740	...	50,599	...	46,115	...	...	...	...				
Endowments	...	7,374	...	...	...	3,038	...	745	...	3,591	...	...	...	...				
Other sources	...	51	...	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
	...	767	...	11	...	49	...	66	...	5	...	...	...	...				







## XXXI.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1902.

Name of hospital or dispensary.	Whether Government, Local Fund, Municipal or Private.	In-patients.						Out-patients.				Total patients treated both in-door and out-door.	Total expenditure during the year.
		Number of beds available for		Daily average number treated.				Average daily attendance.					
		Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
													Rs
Andróth ...	Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	2	10	3,669	1,061
Angádipuram ...	Local Fund.	1	4	7	3	1	11	29	11	11	51	12,103	3,128
Badagara ...	Do	1	1	6	1	..	7	37	10	13	60	11,701	3,168
Calicut ..	Municipal.	55	16	63	22	1	89	201	66	48	315	41,994	12,302
Cannanore ..	Do.	20	20	16	6	1	23	69	26	20	115	21,371	4,615
Chowghat ...	Local Fund.	8	4	8	3	..	11	48	22	15	85	15,052	3,280
Cochin ...	Municipal.	26	14	16	6	1	23	92	37	34	163	22,580	3,629
Kollangód ...	Local Fund.	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	6	5	38	6,610	1,665
Kuttuparamba ...	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	8	6	44	7,946	1,269
Mánantoddy ...	Do.	10	5	8	2	..	10	22	8	6	36	7,114	3,881
Manchéri ...	Do.	24	8	11	2	1	17	43	15	17	75	17,344	4,474
Méppádi ...	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	4	2	28	880	190
Nilambúr ...	Do.	4	4	4	1	..	5	29	10	7	46	6,040	3,096
Palghat ...	Municipal.	18	22	10	8	2	20	39	11	10	60	11,795	5,682
Palghat Branch ...	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	18	19	85	17,179	799
Palghat (Women and Children's Dispensary) ...	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	9	35	1,485	3,878
Pallipport Lazaretto ..	Government	24	21	21	20	..	44	..	..	..	..	61	4,546
Ponnáni ...	Local Fund.	13	7	5	2	..	7	57	17	27	101	12,325	3,360
Quiláudi ...	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	12	12	59	7,730	1,320
Sultan's Battery ...	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	3	2	19	4,073	1,712
Talupparamba ...	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	11	10	52	8,149	1,263
Támarasséri ...	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	3	2	22	4,511	1,371
Tellicherry ...	Municipal.	34	10	24	7	..	31	97	26	22	145	21,928	4,990
Tellicherry Branch or Chali ...	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	22	33	113	10,623	1,181
Tripiayár ...	Local Fund.	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	8	8	34	6,377	1,957
Vayitri ...	Do.	15	4	10	2	..	12	13	4	3	20	5,017	4,956
Total ...	..	259	116	215	85	10	310	1,083	385	313	1,811	290,287	82,582

## XXXII.—Vaccination.

Taluks and municipalities.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth-rate per 1,000 of population in			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the three years ending 1902-03.
	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1900.	1901.	1902.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
CALICUT DIVISION.							
Calicut ...	3,716	4,922	4,149	28	21	24	136
COCHIN DIVISION.							
Cochin ...	311	417	406	26	22	26	27
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.							
Ernad ...	4,498	6,474	8,217	28	20	24	115
Walavanad ...	10,134	11,336	5,341	27	20	22	325
PALGHAT DIVISION.							
Palghat ...	10,100	9,281	9,460	27	23	30	399
Ponnáni ...	7,781	12,741	9,793	27	23	23	404
TELLICHERRY DIVISION.							
Chirakkal ...	5,223	5,299	8,909	28	19	26	66
Kóttayam ...	5,349	5,576	4,877	34	20	26	89
Kurumbanát ...	7,371	8,848	8,367	29	20	23	103
WYNAAD DIVISION.							
Wynaad ...	2,250	1,890	2,278	22	18	25	73
MUNICIPALITIES.							
Calicut ...	4,466	9,617	7,269	40	30	31	2,436
Cannanore ...	1,225	1,642	1,701	40	36	41	791
Cochin ...	1,207	1,466	838	38	31	30	464
Palghat ...	2,186	2,079	1,955	43	34	38	1,116
Tellicherry ...	918	960	964	33	30	37	719
District Total ...	66,735	82,548	74,524	29	22	25	7,263



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XXXXIII.—*Revenue Receipts.*

	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land revenue and rates ...	23,11,591	23,69,441	23,50,795	23,89,220	23,41,854	24,60,715	23,31,281	23,94,186	25,06,097	30,67,750
Stamps ...	8,50,016	8,86,013	8,43,190	8,22,763	8,81,668	8,82,534	9,08,999	8,64,680	8,92,083	8,39,509
Excise ...	4,69,174	5,19,001	5,67,842	5,78,244	5,79,117	5,64,800	5,65,420	5,79,908	6,42,573	6,72,355
Income-tax, including penalties ...	94,452	1,00,077	1,13,051	1,18,035	1,12,406	1,17,597	1,18,532	1,23,475	1,31,049	1,28,613
Forests ...	1,15,294	1,11,932	71,643	1,22,988	1,72,225	97,288	1,56,685	2,53,621	1,20,300	1,39,181
Registration ...	1,71,130	1,78,403	1,77,052	1,73,703	1,84,559	1,81,319	1,95,590	1,78,022	1,99,166	* 2,03,782

\* For the calendar year 1902.

XXXIV.—*List of Travellers' Bungalows.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any.	Nature of accommodation.
1	2	3	4	5
	CALICUT DIVISION. <i>Calicut Taluk.</i>			
1	Beypore * ...	L.F.D.	Perólk.	Tiled roof; verandah, two rooms with two back rooms, two bath rooms, two kitchens, privy and stable; furnished with two cots, five chairs, two arm chairs, two dining tables, one table, two stools with utensils, cutlery and glasswares.
2	Calicut † ...	M.C.	Calicut.	Tiled roof; four bed rooms, dining room, four bath rooms, kitchen, two out-houses, stable with four rooms and two privies; furnished with twelve chairs, three tables, four side tables, three sofas, four cots with bedding, cooking utensils, cutlery and glasswares.
3	Cháttamangalam †	L.F.D.	Do.	Tiled roof; two ceiled rooms, middle room, kitchen and bath room; furnished with table, chair and two stools.
4	Cheruvannúr † ...	Do.	Perólk.	Tiled roof; verandah, four rooms, bath room, kitchen and thatched privy; furnished with cot, arm chair, two chairs and two tables.
5	Kovúr † ...	Do.	Calicut.	Tiled roof; three rooms, kitchen and verandah; furnished with two tables, two chairs, easy chair and four stools.
6	Manáásséri † ...	Do.	Do.	Tiled roof; two rooms, middle room, and kitchen; furnished with two chairs, easy chair, cot, table and two stools.

\* Charges per diem: 8 annas for an adult and 12 annas for a married couple.

† Charges per diem: Re. 1 for an adult and Rs. 1-8-0 for a married couple.

‡ No charges.

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XXXIV.—*List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any.	Nature of accommodation.
1	2	3	4	5
	CALICUT DIVISION —cont.			
	<i>Calicut Taluk—cont.</i>			
7	Máyanád * ...	L.F.D.	Calicut.	Thatched roof; two rooms, verandah, tiled kitchen and bath room; furnished with table and two chairs.
8	Máyanád * ...	P.W.D.	Do.	Thatched roof; four rooms including two bath rooms and verandah; separate tiled building with four rooms (used as kitchen, store-room, stable and servant's room) and latrine; furnished with two tables, two chairs and cot.
9	Namminda * ...	L.F.D.	Do.	Tiled roof; hall upstairs; three rooms downstairs and a tiled out-house for kitchen and stable; furnished with chair, easy chair, table, cot and six stools.
10	Perumanna * ...	Do.	Do.	Tiled roof; four rooms, kitchen and verandah; furnished with three chairs, table and easy chair.
11	Peruvayal * ...	Do.	Do.	Tiled roof; hall upstairs; two rooms downstairs, kitchen and bath room.
12	Putuppádl * ...	Do.	Do.	Tiled roof; three rooms, verandah, kitchen and bath room.
13	Putuppádi * ...	P.W.D.	Do.	Thatched roof; two rooms, two bath rooms and out-house for kitchen and stable; furnished with two chairs, cot and two tables.

\* No charges.

N.B.—Numbers 8, 13, 16 and 17 require the permission of the Department.

XXXIV.—*List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any.	Nature of accommodation.
1	2	3	4	5
	CALICUT DIVISION —cont. <i>Calicut Taluk—cont.</i>			
14	Támarasséri * ...	L.F.D.	Calicut	Tiled roof; three rooms, out-house, ceiled with tatty (with three rooms for kitchen, bath room and store-room); furnished with two cots, six chairs, easy chair, five stools and two tables.
15	Támarasséri † ...	Do.	Do.	Thatched roof; three rooms.
16	Támarasséri † ...	P.W.D.	Do.	Thatched roof; two rooms, two bath rooms and out-house for kitchen and stable; furnished with two chairs, cot and two tables.
17	Vennakkód † ...	Do.	Do.	Thatched roof; two rooms, two bath rooms and out-house for kitchen and stable; furnished with two chairs, cot and two tables.
	COCHIN DIVISION. <i>Cochin Taluk.</i>			
18	Anjengo † ...	L.F.D.	Quilon.	Thatched roof; two rooms, two verandahs and kitchen.
19	Cochin † ...	M.C.	Ernákulam.	Tiled roof; two separate bed and bath rooms, front verandah, sitting room and kitchen; furnished with chairs and tables; cook and butler in attendance as well as wheel traffic conveyances; bath and pump-kah Rs.4 per day.
	MALAPPURAM DIVISION. <i>Ernad Taluk.</i>			
20	Amarambalam ‡ ...	F. D.	Forest.	Tiled roof; wooden serambi; big room.
21	Aríkkód § ...	L.F.D.	Perólk.	Tiled roof; two rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and stable; furnished with table, couches and chairs.

\* Charges per diem : 8 annas for an adult and 12 annas for a married couple.

† No charges.

‡ Charges per diem : Re.1 for an adult and Rs.1-8-0 for a married couple.

§ No charges; used by officers of the Forest department during inspection.

¶ Charges per diem : Re.1.





XXXIV.—*List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any.	Nature of accommodation.
1	2	3	4	5
	MALAPPURAM DIVISION— <i>cont.</i>			
	<i>Ernad Taluk—cont.</i>			
22	Beypore * ...	F.D.	Ferók.	Tiled roof; front and rear room, bath and store rooms with out-houses.
23	Edakkara † ...	L.F.D.	Do.	Thatched roof; room, kitchen and stable.
24	Edakode * ...	F.D.	Forest.	Tiled roof; wooden serambi; two rooms.
25	Edavanna † ...	L.F.D.	Ferók.	Tiled roof; two rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and stable; furnished with tables, couches and chairs.
26	Kálikavu † ...	Do.	Tirúr or Ferók.	Thatched roof; two rooms, kitchen and stable.
27	Kariem * ...	F.D.	Forest.	Tiled roof; serambi of two rooms.
28	Karuvárakundu † ...	L.F.D.	Pattámbi or Tirúr.	Thatched roof; two rooms, kitchen and stable.
29	Kondótti † ...	Do.	Ferók.	Tiled roof; two rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and stable; furnished with tables, couches and chairs.
30	Korampuza * ...	F.D.	Forest.	Tiled roof; serambi of two rooms.
31	Kóttakkal ‡ ...	Private agency.	Tirúr.	Tiled roof; two rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and stable; furnished with tables and chairs.
32	Malappuram † ...	L.F.D.	Do.	Tiled roof; two rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and stable; furnished with table, couches and chairs.
33	Manchéri † ...	Do.	Ferók or Tirúr.	Thatched roof; two rooms, kitchen and stable.
34	Manchéri ‡ ...	Do.	Do.	Tiled roof; two rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and stable; furnished with tables, couches and chairs.

\* No charges; used by officers of the Forest department during inspection.

† Charges per diem: 8 annas.

‡ Charges per diem: Rs. 1.

|| No charges.

XXXIV.—*List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any.	Nature of accommodation.
1	2	3	4	5
	MALAPPURAM DIVISION— <i>cont.</i> <i>Brach Taluk</i> — <i>cont.</i>			
35	Neelungayam * ...	F.D.	Ferók or Tirúr.	Tiled roof; two rooms and covered verandah, upstairs; large room, bath room, out-houses and raised fire place, downstairs; furnished with chairs, tables and bath room utensils.
36	Nellikutha † ...	Do.	Forest.	Tiled roof; serambi of two rooms and portico; furnished with tables, chairs, iron bedstead and bath tub.
37	Nilambúr ‡ ...	L.F.D.	Ferók.	Tiled roof; two rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and stable; furnished with table, couches and chairs.
38	Pándikkád    ...	Do.	Ferók or Tirúr.	Do. do.
39	Parambala † ...	Do.	Do.	Thatched roof; two rooms, kitchen and stable.
40	Rámanátkara † ...	Do.	Ferók.	Do. do.
41	Tirúrangádi † ...	Do.	Parappanangadi.	Tiled roof; two rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and stable; furnished with tables, couches and chairs.
42	Vandúr    ...	Do.	Ferók.	Do. do.
	<i>Waharand Taluk.</i>			
43	Angádipuram    ...	L.F.D.	Ottapálam or Pattámbi.	Tiled roof; two main rooms, two maty rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and stable; furnished with table and chairs.
44	Angádipuram † ...	Do.	Pattámbi.	Thatched roof; kitchen and stable.
45	Cheruppullasséri § ...	Do.	Ottapálam or Pattámbi.	Tiled roof; two rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and stable (under construction).

\* No charges.

† No charges; used by officers of the Forest department during inspection.

‡ Charges per diem: 8 annas.

|| Charges per diem: Re. 1.

§ Charges not fixed.







## XXXIV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any.	Nature of accommodation.
1	2	3	4	5
	MALAPPURAM DIVISION—cont. Walanad Taluk—cont.			
46	Mannārgāt * ...	L.F.D.	Parali.	Thatched roof; two rooms, two bath rooms; furnished with cots, tables, chairs and crockery.
47	Mēlāttūr * ...	Do.	Pattāmbi.	Thatched roof; kitchen and stable.
48	Nāttukal * ...	Do.	Do.	Do. do.
49	Ottappālam † ...	Do.	Ottapālam.	Tiled roof; two rooms, two mat rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and stable; furnished with chairs and table.
50	Pattāmbi † ...	Do.	Pattāmbi.	Do. do.
51	Plāntōl * ...	Do.	Do.	Tiled roof; room, kitchen and stable.
52	Punjappādam * ...	Do.	Ottapālam.	Tiled roof; two rooms, bath room, kitchen and stable.
53	Tiruvālamkunnū ‡ ...	F.D.	Forest.	Tiled roof; serambi of two rooms.
54	Tuppanād * ...	L.F.D.	Parali.	Tiled roof; room, bath room, kitchen and stable; furnished.
55	Vāniyankulam † ...	Do.	Ottapālam.	Tiled roof; two rooms, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and stable; furnished with cots, tables, chairs and crockery.
	PALGHAT DIVISION. Palghat Taluk.			
56	Ālatūr    ...	L.F.D.	Palghat.	Thatched roof; two rooms with dressing and bath rooms, kitchen, servants' rooms, and stable with two stalls; furnished with table, two chairs, cot and almyrah.
57	Chullimala (shed)    ...	Do.	Kanjikode.	Thatched roof; hall, bath room, kitchen, two stables and privy; furnished with chair, cot, bench and table.

\* Charges per diem : 8 annas.

† Charges per diem : Rs. 1.

‡ No charges; used by officers of the Forest department during inspection.

|| Charges per diem : 8 annas for an adult, 12 annas for a married couple and 4 annas for a half of three hours or less.

XXXIV.—*List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.*

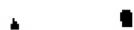
Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any.	Nature of accommodation.
1	2	3	4	5
	PALGHAT DIVISION —cont. <i>Palghat Taluk— cont.</i>			
58	Dhoni * ...	P.D.	Olavakode.	Tiled roof; two rooms with out-houses of kitchen and stable; furnished with tables, chairs, iron bedstead and bath tub.
59	Koduváýúr † ...	L.F.D.	Palghat.	Thatched roof; hall, bath room, kitchen, three stables and privy; furnished with table, chair, cot and two benches.
60	Kollangódi † ...	Do.	Do.	Thatched roof; two halls, bath room, three store-rooms, kitchen, two stables and privy; furnished with table and chair.
61	Kóngádi (Muzafarkann). †	Do.	Parali	Tiled roof; two halls and bath room; kitchen, two stables and privy, all thatched; furnished with chair, table and cot.
62	Mankara † ...	Do.	Mankara.	Tiled roof; hall and bath room; kitchen, two stables and privy, all thatched; furnished with chair, table and cot.
63	Mattúr (shed) † ...	Do.	Do.	Thatched roof; hall, kitchen, two stables, privy, bath and store room; furnished with two tables, chair, cot and bench.
64	Vadakkáñchéri † ...	Do.	Lakkidi.	Tiled roof; two halls, two bath rooms, two kitchens, privy, two store-rooms; furnished with two tables, three chairs, two cots, two almyrahs and crockery.
	<i>Ponnáñi Taluk.</i>			
65	Andathódi ‡ ...	L.F.D.	Pattámbi.	Tiled roof; accommodation for one man.

\* No charges; used by officers of the Forest department during inspection.

† Charges per diem: 8 annas for an adult, 12 annas for a married couple and 4 annas for a halt of three hours or less.

‡ No charges.

§ Charges per diem: 8 annas for an adult and 4 annas for a halt of three hours; 50 per cent. over these rates for a married couple.





XXXIV.—*List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any.	Nature of accommodation.
1	2	3	4	5
	PALGHAT DIVISION —cont. <i>Ponnāni Taluk—cont.</i>			
66	Cheralasséri * ...	L.F.D.	Pattāmbi.	Tiled roof; two rooms and bath room.
67	Chétuvāi * ...	Do.	Do.	Tiled roof; two rooms with a bed-room attached to each, kitchen and latrine.
68	Chowghat * ...	Do.	Do.	Tiled roof; accommodation for one man.
69	Enāmakkal † ...	P.W.D.	Trichūr.	Thatched roof; room, kitchen and latrine.
70	Kuttiippuram * ...	L.F.D.	Kuttiippuram.	Thatched roof; two rooms and bath room.
71	Matilagam * ...	Do.	Iringalakudai.	Tiled roof; two rooms, kitchen and latrine.
72	Ponnāni ‡ ...	Do.	Edakolam.	Tiled roof; two rooms, two small bath rooms and two small store-rooms.
73	Tánūr † ...	Do.	Tánūr.	Tiled roof; spacious building.
74	Tirūr    ...	Do.	Tirūr.	Tiled roof; two rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and stable; furnished with tables and chairs.
75	Triutāla * ...	Do.	Pattāmbi.	Tiled roof; two rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and stable.
76	Vattalikkāvu * ...	Do.	Do.	Thatched roof; two rooms and bath room.
77	Vattankulam † ...	Do.	Kuttiippuram.	Thatched roof; room and bath room.
78	Vyathur * ...	Do.	Do.	Tiled roof; two rooms and bath room.
79	Vylattur   ...	Do.	Tirūr.	Thatched roof; room, three bath rooms, kitchen and stable.
	TELLICHERRY DIVISION. <i>Chirakkal Taluk.</i>			
80	Cheruthālam § ...	L.F.D.	Alhikal.	Thatched roof; hall, bath room and small room.
81	Echūr § ...	Do.	Cannanore.	Thatched roof; room, bath room, stable, kitchen and privy; furnished with table and two chairs.

\* Charges per diem : 8 annas for an adult and 4 annas for a child of three hours; 50 per cent. over these rates for a married couple.

† Charges per diem : 8 annas.

‡ Charges per diem : 8 annas for an adult and 4 annas for a child of three hours; 50 per cent. over these rates for a married couple, provided that only one room is occupied.

|| Charges per diem : Re 1.

| Charges per diem : 8 annas for an adult and 12 annas for a married couple.

XXXIV.—*List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any.	Nature of accommodation.
1	2	3	4	5
	TELLICHERRY DIVISION— <i>cont.</i> <i>Chirakkal Taluk</i> — <i>cont</i>			
82	Irikkūr * ...	L.F.D.	Cannanore.	A shed with room, bath room and out-house with two rooms used as kitchen and stable; furnished with two chairs, table and cot.
83	Kavái * ...	Do.	Alhikal.	Tiled roof; room, bath room, stable and kitchen; furnished with three tables.
84	Mátáyi * ...	Do.	Do.	Tiled roof; two rooms, two bath rooms, stable and kitchen; furnished with tables.
85	Talipparamba* ...	Do.	Do.	Thatched roof; two rooms, two bath rooms and verandah; two out-houses, used as kitchen and stable, and latrine; furnished with two chairs, table and wooden cot.
	<i>Kóttayam Taluk.</i>			
86	Chálót * ...	L.F.D.	Cannanore.	Thatched roof; three rooms (containing two bed-rooms, bath room and outer verandah), kitchen, stable and privy; furnished with chair and cot.
87	Chávasséri * ...	P.W.D.	Tellicherry or Cannanore.	Thatched roof; two bed-rooms, two bath rooms, outer verandah, kitchen, stable and privy.
88	Iritti * ...	L.F.D.	Do.	Thatched roof; two bed-rooms, two bath rooms, outer verandah, kitchen and stable; furnished with chair, cot and table.
89	Iritti (officers' quarters) *	Do.	Do.	Two rooms and stable; furnished with chair.

\* Charges per diem : 8 annas for an adult and 12 annas for a married couple.







XXXIV.—*List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any.	Nature of accommodation.
1	2	3	4	5
	TELLICHERRY DIVISION— <i>cont.</i> <i>Kóttayam Taluk</i> — <i>cont.</i>			
90	Kannavani * ...	L. F. D.	Tellicherry.	Tiled roof; two rooms, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, stable, kitchen and privy; furnished with chairs, tables and cots.
91	Kuttuparamba* ...	Do.	Do.	Thatched roof; two rooms, bath room, kitchen, stable and privy; furnished with table, three cots and three chairs.
92	Kúttupula * ...	Do.	Tellicherry or Cannanore.	Tiled roof; room, bed-room, bath room and two out-houses with kitchen, stable and latrine; furnished with chair, table and cot.
93	Peravúr * ...	Do.	Tellicherry.	Thatched roof; bed-room, bath room, kitchen and stable; furnished with chair and cot.
	<i>Kurumbranót Taluk.</i>			
94	Badagara * ...	L. F. D.	Badagara.	Tiled roof; two rooms, two bath rooms, two dressing rooms, kitchen, latrine and stable; fully furnished.
95	Kokkallúr * ...	Do.	Quiláñdi.	Thatched roof; room, bath room, out-house with kitchen and stable; furnished with two chairs, table and cot.
96	Kuttiádi * ...	Do.	Badagara.	Tiled roof; two bed rooms, two bath rooms, verandahs, portico, kitchen with two rooms and stable with three compartments; no furniture.
97	Kuttiádi (Ghát-Pakranthalam). *	Do.	Do.	Thatched roof; room, bath room and kitchen; furnished with two benches.

\* Charges per diem : 8 annas for an adult and 12 annas for a married couple.

XXXIV.—*List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.*

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any.	Nature of accommodation.
1	2	3	4	5
	TELLICHERRY DIVISION— <i>cont.</i> <i>Kurumbrandt Taluk.</i> — <i>cont.</i>			
98	Kuttippuram * ...	L.F.D.	Mahé and Badagara.	Thatched roof; two rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and stable; furnished with chair, table and cot.
99	Naduvannūr * ...	Do.	Quiláñdi.	Thatched roof; room and bath room, kitchen and stable; furnished with table, chair and two cots.
100	Payyóli * ...	Do.	Triko.	Thatched roof; room, bath room, kitchen, stable and latrine; furnished with table, two chairs and cot.
101	Payyóli * ...	Do.	Do.	Tiled roof; two rooms and two bath rooms.
102	Pérampra * ...	Do.	Do.	Thatched roof; room, bath room, kitchen and stable; furnished with table and chair.
103	Quiláñdi * ...	Do.	Quiláñdi.	Tiled roof; two rooms, two bath rooms, two dressing rooms, kitchen, latrine and stable; fully furnished.
104	Túnéri * ..	Do.	Mahé.	Thatched roof; room, bath room, kitchen and stable; furnished with chair, table and cot.
	WYNAAD DIVISION. <i>Wynad Taluk.</i>			
105	Alattur † ...	F.D.	Tellicherry.	<i>District Forest Officer's Rest-house.</i> Tiled roof; two rooms, two bath rooms, verandah and tiled kitchen; furnished with two tables, four chairs, almyrah and cot; one mile away from the road and on an eminence.

\* Charges per diem : 8 annas for an adult and 12 annas for a married couple.

† Charges per diem : 8 annas for an adult and 12 annas for a family.





## XXXIV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any.	Nature of accommodation.
1	2	3	4	5
	WYNAAD DIVISION —cont. Wynaad Taluk—cont.			
106	Begúr * ...	F. D.	Tellicherry.	Ranger's quarters. Tiled roof; two upper rooms with verandah, lower room, bath room and thatched kitchen; furnished with table, three chairs and cot.
107	Brahmagiri * ...	Do.	Do.	Corrugated iron roof; two rooms, verandah and bath room; wooden kitchen; furnished with table and three chairs.
108	Chandanathód † ...	L.F.D.	Do.	Tiled roof; two rooms, bath rooms and out-house; provided with furniture.
109	Chedlath * ...	F.D.	Nanjangode.	Tiled roof; two upper rooms, verandah, two lower rooms, bath room, kitchen and stable; furnished with two tables, three chairs and cot.
110	Dindimal * ...	Do.	Tellicherry.	Tiled roof; three rooms, bath rooms, stable and kitchen; furnished with table and three chairs.
111	Dindimal † ...	L.F.D.	Do.	Thatched roof; furnished with table, cot and chair.
112	Kalpetta ‡ ...	P.W.D.	Calicut.	Zinc roof; two rooms with out-houses, and stables thatched; furnished.
113	Kannianpetta † ...	L.F.D.	Do.	Tiled roof; two rooms and out-houses; furnished.
114	Káttikolam † ...	Do.	Tellicherry.	Tiled roof; two rooms; furnished with table and chair.
115	Koróth † ...	Do.	Badagara.	Tiled roof; two rooms; kitchen and stable, both thatched; slightly furnished.
116	Lakkidi ‡ ...	P.W.D.	Calicut.	Zinc roof; out-houses and stables; furnished.

\* Charges per diem : 8 annas for an adult and 12 annas for a family.

† Charges per diem : 8 annas for an adult, 12 annas for a married couple and 4 annas for a halt of three hours.

‡ Charges per diem : 8 annas for an adult or married couple. Free to Government servants on duty.

## XXXIV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station if any.	Nature of accommodation.
1	2	3	4	5
	WYNAAD DIVISION —cont. <i>Wynaad Taluk</i> —cont.			
117	Mánantoddy * ...	P.W.D.	Tellicherry.	Thatched roof; rooms and bath rooms and out-house; provided with furniture.
118	Mánantoddy † ...	L.F.D.	Do.	Tiled roof; two rooms, hall, stables and kitchen; slightly furnished.
119	Méppádi † ...	Do.	Calicut.	Tiled roof; two rooms and out-houses; furnished.
120	Minangadi * ...	P.W.D.	Do.	Tiled roof; two rooms and out-houses; furnished.
121	Mukkie † ...	F. D.	Tellicherry.	Tiled roof; two rooms, bath rooms and verandah; furnished with table and three chairs.
122	Muthanga ‡ ...	Do.	Nanjangode.	Tiled roof; two upper rooms, verandah, two lower rooms, bath room, kitchen and stable; furnished with four tables, four chairs and two cots.
123	Núlpula † ...	L.F.D.	Calicut.	Tiled roof; slightly furnished.
124	Núlpula * ...	P.W.D.	Do.	Thatched roof.
125	Periya † ...	L. F.D.	Tellicherry.	Thatched building with out-houses; furnished with table and chair.
126	Pookód * ...	P.W.D.	Calicut.	Tiled roof; out-houses; furnished.
127	Sultan's Battery   ...	L.F.D.	Do.	Tiled roof; commodious rooms, bath rooms and out-houses; slightly furnished.
128	Taruvana † ...	Do.	Do.	Thatched roof; furnished with table, cot and chair.
129	Vayitri    ...	Do.	Do.	Tiled roof; three rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and stable.

\* Charges per diem : 8 annas for an adult or married couple. Free to Government servants on duty.

† Charges per diem : 8 annas for an adult, 12 annas for a married couple and 4 annas for a halt of three hours.

‡ Charges per diem : 8 annas for an adult and 12 annas for a family.

|| Charges per diem : 8 annas.

